

dataio Reference Manual

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Chapter 1

dataio Module Index

1.1 dataio Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

dataio	11
stringutil	19
data format draft 0.1 and note	27
binary data format draft 0.1 and note	35
some todo listing	36

Chapter 2

dataio Hierarchical Index

2.1 dataio Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

_dataiorecbase	40
_dataiorec	37
dataio	41

Chapter 3

dataio Compound Index

3.1 dataio Compound List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

_dataiorec (Io record template class used by dataio)	37
_dataiorecbase (Io record base class used by ndataio class. Internal use only)	40
dataio (Dataio main class to perform data input/output features The primitive data that will read/write are: bool, char, wchar_t (wchar_t work? perhaps, no), string, int, long, unsigned, unsigned long, float, double, long double)	41

Chapter 4

dataio File Index

4.1 dataio File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

dataio.h	69
stringutil.h	75

Chapter 5

dataio Page Index

5.1 dataio Related Pages

Here is a list of all related documentation pages:

Todo List	105
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Chapter 6

dataio Module Documentation

6.1 dataio

Compounds

- class [_dataiorec](#)
io record template class used by [dataio](#).
- class [_dataiorecbase](#)
io record base class used by [ndataio](#) class. Internal use only.
- class [dataio](#)
[dataio](#) main class to perform data input/output features The primitive data that will read/write are: bool, char, wchar_t (wchar_t work? perhaps, no), string, int, long, unsigned, unsigned long, float, double, long double.

Defines

- #define [_DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNSEPARATOR](#) '\t'
default value of column separator (tab separated).
 - #define [_DATAIODEFAULTAUTOLINESEPARATOR](#) '\0'
default value of line separator that assume standard text file that use one of following new line conventions: 'n' (unix), 'rn' (ansi - DOS, windows), 'r' (VAX,VMS), 'rn' (unknow (there exist?)).
 - #define [_DATAIODEFAULTLINESEPARATOR](#) [_DATAIODEFAULTAUTOLINESEPARATOR](#)
default value of line separator (standard text file).
 - #define [_DATAIODEFAULTATTRIBSEPARATOR](#) '\0'
default value for configattribseparator (disabled) if need to read config file, active this as '=' (this is the configuration for most applications) Observe that the activation of attrib separator do not disable the use of column separator to separate variable and data.
-

- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTDECIMAL** `.`
default value of decimal character (as C/C++ locale).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTIGNORECASE** false
default value of ignorere case frag (case sensive).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTLINE** `//`
default value of comment line marker (C++ line comment).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTOPEN** `/*`
default value of comment block open delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE** `*/`
default value of comment block close delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTDCOMMENTOPEN** `/*`
default value of standard comment block open delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTDCOMMENTCLOSE** `*/`
default value of comment block close delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTLINEWRAP** `""`
default value of line wrap (append next line) marker (disabled).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTMAXCOLUMNONLINE** (~0U)
default value of maximun column on the line. It column exeds this and line wrap is actived (!linewrap.empty()), operator>> perform line wrapping.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNORIENTED** false
default value of column oriented data flag (is not column oriented).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTISTABLE** false
default value of istable data flag (is not the table data).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTEMPTYISVALID** true
default value of emptyisvalid data flag (empty is valid value, if suitable).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTEXTENDEDMODE** true
default value of extendedmode data flag (work in extended mode).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL** true
default value of validateall() (the unrefered variables is validated).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCLEAREMPTYTAIL** true
default value for clearemptytail.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTRINGDELIMITER** `\\```
default value of stringdelimiter (C/C++ java mode delimiter).

- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSCAPECHAR** '\0'
default value of scapechar (disabled: for C/C++ java mode char scape sequence, use ").
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION** false
default value of throwexception (disabled).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTPRINTERROR** true
default value of printerror (enabled).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOLLECTNAMES** true
default value for refersubnames() (collect refered names).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTPARSEALLINPUTSTRING** false
default values for parseallinputstring.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMEOPEN** '\0'
Default value for sectionnameopen (disabled: for windows ini file like, use '[').
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMECLOSE** '\0'
Default value for sectionnameclose (disabled: for windows ini file like, use ']').
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTDSECTIONNAMEOPEN** '['
Default value for sectionnameopen for default section mode (windows ini line).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTDSECTIONNAMECLOSE** ']'
Default value for sectionnameclose for default section mode (windows ini line).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTREVERSEBYTEORDER** false
for binary input/output usage default values for reversebyteorder.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTYESLIST** {"true", "on", "yes", 0}
used by bool type input: the item on list is assumed true Note: the empty value is assumed false.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTNOLIST** {"false", "off", "no", 0}
used by bool type input: the item on list is assumed false Note: if value is not on yes list and on false list, is assumed false.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTYESVALUE** "yes"
default word for true value on bool type.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTNOVALUE** "no"
default word for false value on bool type.

6.1.1 Define Documentation

6.1.1.1 #define DATAIODEFAULTATTRIBSEPARATOR '\0'

default value for configattribseparator (disabled) if need to read config file, active this as '=' (this is the configuration for most applications) Observe that the activation of attrib separator do not disable the use of column separator to separate variable and data.

Definition at line 78 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.2 #define DATAIODEFAULTAUTOLINESEPARATOR '\0'

default value of line separator that assume standard text file that use one of following new line conventions: '\n' (unix), '\r\n' (ansi - DOS, windows), '\r' (VAX,VMS), '\rn' (unknow (there exist?)).

\\\\\\\\

Definition at line 70 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.3 #define DATAIODEFAULTCLEAREMPTYTAIL true

default value for clearemptytail.

Definition at line 118 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.4 #define DATAIODEFAULTCOLLECTNAMES true

default value for refersubnames() (collect referred names).

Definition at line 132 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.5 #define DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNORIENTED false

default value of column oriented data flag (is not column oriented).

Definition at line 102 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.6 #define DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNSEPARATOR '\t'

default value of column separator (tab separated).

Definition at line 65 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.7 #define DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE "*/"

default value of comment block close delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).

Definition at line 88 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.8 #define DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTLINE "//"

default value of comment line marker (C++ line comment).

Definition at line 84 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.9 #define _DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTOPEN "/*"

default value of comment block open delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).

Definition at line 86 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.10 #define _DATAIODEFAULTDECIMAL ','

default value of decimal character (as C/C++ locale).

Definition at line 80 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.11 #define _DATAIODEFAULTEMPTYISVALID true

default value of emptyisValid data flag (empty is valid value, if suitable).

Definition at line 106 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.12 #define _DATAIODEFAULTEXTENDEDMODE true

default value of extendedmode data flag (work in extended mode).

Definition at line 108 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.13 #define _DATAIODEFAULTIGNORECASE false

default value of ignorercase flag (case sensitive).

Definition at line 82 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.14 #define _DATAIODEFAULTISTABLE false

default value of istable data flag (is not the table data).

Definition at line 104 of file dataio.h.

**6.1.1.15 #define _DATAIODEFAULTLINESEPARATOR '-'
DATAIODEFAULTAUTOLINESEPARATOR**

default value of line separator (standard text file).

Definition at line 72 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.16 #define _DATAIODEFAULTLINEWRAP ""

default value of line wrap (append next line) marker (disabled).

Definition at line 96 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.17 #define _DATAIODEFAULTMAXCOLUMNONLINE (~0U)

default value of maximum column on the line. If column exceeds this and line wrap is activated (!linewrap.empty()), operator>>() performs line wrapping.

Definition at line 100 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.18 #define _DATAIODEFAULTNOLIST {"false", "off", "no", 0}

used by bool type input: the item on list is assumed false. Note: if value is not on yes list and on false list, it is assumed false.

Definition at line 156 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.19 #define _DATAIODEFAULTNOVALUE "no"

default word for false value on bool type.

Definition at line 160 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.20 #define _DATAIODEFAULTPARSEALLINPUTSTRING false

default values for parseallinputstring.

Definition at line 134 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.21 #define _DATAIODEFAULTPRINTERROR true

default value of printerror (enabled).

Definition at line 127 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.22 #define _DATAIODEFAULTREVERSEBYTEORDER false

for binary input/output usage default values for reversebyteorder.

Definition at line 148 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.23 #define _DATAIODEFAULTSCAPECHAR '\0'

default value of scapechar (disabled: for C/C++ java mode char scape sequence, use '').

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Definition at line 122 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.24 #define _DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMECLOSE '\0'

Default value for sectionnameclose (disabled: for windows ini file like, use ']').

Definition at line 139 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.25 #define _DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMEOPEN '\0'

Default value for sectionnameopen (disabled: for windows ini file like, use '[').

Definition at line 137 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.26 #define _DATAIODEFAULTSTDCOMMENTCLOSE "/*"

default value of comment block close delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).

Definition at line 93 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.27 #define _DATAIODEFAULTSTDCOMMENTOPEN "/*"

default value of standard comment block open delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).

Definition at line 91 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.28 #define _DATAIODEFAULTSTDSECTIONNAMECLOSE ']'

Default value for sectionnameclose for default section mode (windows ini file like).

Definition at line 144 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.29 #define _DATAIODEFAULTSTDSECTIONNAMEOPEN '['

Default value for sectionnameopen for default section mode (windows ini line).

Definition at line 142 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.30 #define _DATAIODEFAULTSTRINGDELIMITER '\""

default value of stringdelimiter() (C/C++ java mode delimiter).

Definition at line 120 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.31 #define _DATAIODEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION false

default value of throwexception (disabled).

Definition at line 125 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.32 #define _DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL true

default value of validateall() (the unrefered variables is validated).

Definition at line 115 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.33 #define _DATAIODEFAULTYESLIST {"true", "on", "yes", 0}

used by bool type input: the item on list is assumed true Note: the empty value is assumed false.

Definition at line 153 of file dataio.h.

6.1.1.34 #define _DATAIODEFAULTYESVALUE "yes"

defalt word for true value on bool type.

Definition at line 158 of file dataio.h.

6.2 stringutil

Defines

- #define **_STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR** true
default values for stringutilprinterror
See also:
[stringutilprinterror](#).
- #define **_STRINGUTILDEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION** false
default values for stringutilthrowexception
See also:
[stringutilthrowexception](#).
- #define **_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER** '\''
default string delimiter char specification.
- #define **_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR** '\\'
default escape char specification.
- #define **_STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR** '#'
default comment char specification.
- #define **_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR** '\t'
default column separator.
- #define **_STRINGUTILCNTRLMARK** '^'
specifier for cntrl char.
- #define **_STRINGUTILHEXAMARK** 'X'
specifier for hexadecimal.
- #define **_STRINGUTILCHARTABLE**
the special characters specification table.

Functions

- bool **stringutilprinterror ()**
print error message default value is _STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR;
See also:
[stringutilprinterror](#), [_STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR](#).
- bool **stringutilprinterror (bool status)**
- bool **stringutilthrowexception ()**
throw exception default value is _STRINGUTILDEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION

See also:

[stringutilprinterror](#), [_STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERRO](#).

- bool [stringutilthrowexception](#) (bool status)
- bool [isextended](#) (char c)
- bool [iswhite](#) (char c)

white char detection, used by string util and dataio.
- char [tocntrl](#) (char c)
- unsigned [stringcasefnd](#) (string const &s1, string const &s2, unsigned pos=0)

case insensitive version of string::fnd().
- unsigned [stringcasefnd_last_of](#) (string const &s1, string const &s2, unsigned pos=0)

case insensitive version of string::fnd_last_of() does not used by dataio.
- string& [parsestring](#) (string &s, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

clear extra spaces and parse delimited string of s the sequence of iswhite() is replaced by single space, except inside of delimited string (inside delimiters, the sequence of two delimiters is assumed one delimiters).
- vector<string>& [parsestring](#) (vector< string > &strlist, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

for each element of list, clear extra spaces and parse delimited string.
- string& [reverseparsestring](#) (string &s, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

translate s to delimited string (is delimiter is found, substitute by double of one).
- vector<string>& [reverseparsestring](#) (vector< string > &strlist, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

for each element of list, convert to delimited string.
- unsigned [fndstringdelimiterclose](#) (string const &s, unsigned pos=0, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

return the position of string delimiter to close, started in the position pos. case delimiter='\'0', force that delimiter is s[pos] otherwise: if s[pos] is not delimiter, assume that first delimiter is to open, and start closer fndding. return ~0U if not found. return s.size() if delimiter do not occur in the s (starting the pos) CAUTION: This routine will change in future in way to support C/C++ like cher specification.
- bool [stringdelimiterbalanced](#) (string const &s, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, unsigned pos1=0, unsigned pos2=(~0U))

return true, if string delimiter is closed correctly between [pos1, pos2).
- bool [needdelimiter](#) (string const &s, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

return true, if string delimiters is required if contain two adjacent iswhite() or string delimiters.
- istream& [gettextline](#) (istream &f, string &line, char comment=_STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, char newlinedelimiter='\'0')

`getline()` that can read text file of ansi, DOS, windows (newline == '\r'), UNIX (newline=='n') and VAX/VMS (newline=='r') without specification. if (newline == '\0'), auto detect new line format. otherwise, work as `getline()`. Unless (newline == EOF), assume end of file if EOF character is found or logical eof occur. It is necessary, because some text editor write EOF character at end of file. If (newline == EOF), read EOF char into memory, if found.

- `istream& getline (istream &f, vector< string > &dataline, char separator=_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char comment=_STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, char newline='\'\0'')`
vectorized getline get vector <string> (one line separated as columns) from istream does not used by `dataio` newline=='\0' is autodetect mode.
- `istream& getlines (istream &f, vector< vector< string > > &datalist, char separator=_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char comment=_STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, char newline='\'\0'')`
vectorized getlines newline=='\0' is auto detect mode.
- `ostream& putline (ostream &f, vector< string > &dataline, char separator=_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char newline='\'\0'')`
put the vector<string> to ostream `dataio` use it, only if `_DATAIODEBUG_` is defined newline=='\0' is system newline.
- `ostream& putlines (ostream &f, vector< vector< string > > &datalist, char separator=_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char newline='\'\0'')`
vectorized putlines newline=='\0' is system new lines.
- `vector<vector <string> >& transpose (vector< vector< string > > &data)`
transpose the vector<vector <string> > data array (replace row and column).

6.2.1 Define Documentation

6.2.1.1 #define _STRINGUTILCHARTABLE

Value:

```
{
  \
  \
  \
  \
  {'a', '\a'}, \
  {'b', '\b'}, \
  {'e', '\e'}, \
  {'f', '\f'}, \
  {'n', '\n'}, \
  {'r', '\r'}, \
  {'t', '\t'}, \
  {'v', '\v'}, \
  {'\0', '\0'}, \
}
```

the special characters specification table.

Definition at line 107 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.1.2 #define STRINGUTILCNTRLMARK '^'

specifcator for cntrl char.

Definition at line 102 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.1.3 #define STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR '\t'

default column separator.

Definition at line 100 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.1.4 #define STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR '#'

default comment char specification.

Definition at line 98 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.1.5 #define STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR true

default values for stringutilprinterror

See also:

[stringutilprinterror](#).

Definition at line 88 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.1.6 #define STRINGUTILDEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION false

defaultvalues for stringutilthrowexception

See also:

[stringutilthrowexception](#).

Definition at line 91 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.1.7 #define STRINGUTILHEXAMARK 'X'

specifcator for hexadecimal.

Definition at line 104 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.1.8 #define STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR '\\'

default scape char specification.

Definition at line 96 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.1.9 #define _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER '\"'

default string delimiter char specification.

Definition at line 94 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.2 Function Documentation

6.2.2.1 unsigned findstringdelimiterclose (string const & s, unsigned pos = 0, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

return the position of string delimiter to close, started in the position pos. case delimiter='\'0', force that delimiter is s[pos] otherwise: if s[pos] is not delimiter, assume that first delimiter is to open, and start closer finding. return ~0U if not found. return s.size() if delimiter do not occur in the s (starting the pos)
 CAUTION: This routine will change in future in way to support C/C++ like cher specification.

6.2.2.2 istream & getline (istream & f, vector< string > & dataline, char separator = _STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char comment = _STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, char newline = '\0')

vectorized getline get vector <string> (one line separated as colmns) from istream does not used by [dataio](#)
 newline=='\0' is autodetect mode.

6.2.2.3 istream & getlines (istream & f, vector< vector< string > > & datalist, char separator = _STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char comment = _STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, char newline = '\0')

vectorized getlines newline=='\0' is auto detect mode.

Examples:

[samptablewithoutdataio.cpp](#).

6.2.2.4 istream & gettextline (istream & f, string & line, char comment = _STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, char newlinedelimiter = '\0')

[getline\(\)](#) that can read text file of ansi, DOS, windows (newline == '\r'), UNIX (newline=='n') and VAX/VMS (newline=='r') without specification. if (newline == '\0'), auto detect new line format. otherwise, work as [getline\(\)](#) Unless (newline == EOF), assume end of file if EOF character is found or fisical eof occur It is necessary, because some text editor write EOF character at end of file If (newline == EOF), read EOF char into memory, if found.

1

6.2.2.5 **bool isextended (char c)** [inline]

Definition at line 141 of file stringutil.h.

Referenced by iswhite().

6.2.2.6 bool iswhite (char c) [inline]

white char detection, used by string util and [dataio](#).

Definition at line 153 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.2.7 bool needdelimter (string const & s, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

return true, if string delimiters is required if contain two adjacent `iswhite()` or string delimiters.

6.2.2.8 `vector< string > & parsestring<string>(vector< string > & strlist, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)`

for each element of list, clear extra spaces and parse delimited string.

Referenced by `dataio::add()`, `dataio::addnamed()`, `dataio::commentclose()`, `dataio::commentline()`, and `dataio::linewrap()`.

6.2.2.9 string & parsestring (string & s, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

clear extra spaces and parse delimited string of s the sequence of `iswhite()` is replaced by single space, except inside of delimited string (inside delimiters, the sequence of two delimiters is assumed one delimiter).

6.2.2.10 ostream & putline (ostream & f, vector< string > & dataline, char separator = _STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char newline = '\0')

put the vector<string> to ostream `dataio` use it, only if `_DATAIODEBUG_` is defined newline=='\0' is system newline.

Examples:

`sampbinrec.cpp`, `samprec.cpp`, `sampreclist.cpp`, and `samptablewithoutdataio.cpp`.

6.2.2.11 `ostream & putlines (ostream & f, vector< vector< string > > & datalist, char separator = _STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char newline = '\0')`

vectorized putlines newline=='\0' is system new lines.

6.2.2.12 `vector< string > & reverseparsestring<string> (vector< string > & strlist, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)`

for each element of list, convert to delimited string.

6.2.2.13 `string & reverseparsestring (string & s, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)`

translate s to delimited string (is delimiter is found, substitute by double of one).

6.2.2.14 `unsigned stringcasefind (string const & s1, string const & s2, unsigned pos = 0)`

case insensive version of string::find().

6.2.2.15 `unsigned stringcasefind_last_of (string const & s1, string const & s2, unsigned pos = 0)`

case insensive version of string::find_last_of() does not used by [dataio](#).

6.2.2.16 `bool stringdelimiterbalanced (string const & s, char strdelimiter = _STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar = _STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, unsigned pos1 = 0, unsigned pos2 = (~0U))`

return true, if string delimiter is closed correctly between [pos1, pos2).

6.2.2.17 `bool stringutilprinterror (bool status)`

6.2.2.18 `bool stringutilprinterror ()`

print error message default value is [_STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR](#);

See also:

[stringutilthrowexception](#), [_STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR](#).

6.2.2.19 bool stringutilthrowexception (bool *status*)**6.2.2.20 bool stringutilthrowexception ()**

throw exception default value is _STRINGUTILDEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION

See also:

[stringutilprinterror](#), [_STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR](#).

6.2.2.21 char tocntrl (char *c*) [inline]

Definition at line 158 of file stringutil.h.

6.2.2.22 vector<vector<string>> & transpose<vector<string>> (vector<vector<string>> & *data*)

transpose the vector<vector<string>> data array (replace row and column).

Examples:

[samplerwithoutdataio.cpp](#).

6.3 data format draft 0.1 and note

The project page is <http://dataio.sourceforge.net/>.

See also:

[dataio](#)

Note:

supported primitive data type

The supported primitive data type are:

bool, char, wchar_t (wchart_t does not work?), string, int, long, unsigned, unsigned long, float, double, long double.

To add new primitive type T, specialize the following two template methods:

```
_dataiorec<T>::stringtoitem(string &s, T &item); // will change s, if desired  
_dataiorec<T>::itemtostring(T const &item, string &s);
```

If T is supported primitive type (that above two methods is specialized) vector <T> and vector<vector<T>> are automatically supported.

CSV (comma separated values) style

This is the basic data format used by [dataio](#).

The data is separated by columnseparator

some conventions:

- The [dataio](#) library skip extra spaces between words, except inside block delimited by stringdelimiter.
- If space is used as column separator, the extra spaces is skiped.
- in the simple text mode (charspecifier == '\0'??), the delimited string will contain any text, except the linedelimiter and no special representation is required. The string delimiter is represented by two subsequent string delimiter (the charsedriver?? is not implemented yet)
- the standard delimited string is assumed as single delimited block (is suitable to check the standard if extendedmode is off).
- The [dataio](#) (change to do it only if extendedmode is on??), it will recognize sequence of several blocks and words. In this case:
 - extra space between words is deleted, and space between word and delimited block is desconsidered.
 - The adjacent delimited block (possible separated by white spaces) is joined.
- in the simple text mode (charspecifier == '\0'??), the string is delimited if contain column separator, comment markers, sequence of more than one !isgraph(), or string delimiters. If it contain lineseparator, output will cause an error.
- CAUTION: EOF char (normally Ctrl Z) will not used except for lineseparator, because the input methods assume as lineseparator.
- todo:
 - delimmited string will contain \?? as decimal specification?

The each data block the form

[variable 1][separator][values 11]

...

[separator][values 1n]

...

[variable n][separator][values n1]

...

[separator][values nn]

- single primitive type

the primitive data with names is posted in the data as

[var name] [separator] [value]

and without names as

[value]

- vector of primitive type

The vector is posted as value separated by columnseparator, in the single line (if line is long, will use linewrap features, but remember that it meke unsupported by spreadseet application).

The vector data with name is the form

[var name] [separator] [values list]

or

[var name]

[separator] [values list]

The vector withou names is the form

[values list]

- vector of vector of the primitive type

The vector<vector> are formed by several lines, each of this containingning data separated by column separator as vector

with names, it is posted as

[var name] [separator] [£rst line values list]

[separator] [second line values list]

...

[separator] [last line values list]

or

[var name] [separator]

[£rst line values list]

[separator] [second line values list]

...

[separator] [last line values list]

this data without names is the form

[first line values list]

[second line values list]

...

[last line values list]

[empty line]

Note:

The primitive data type and their vectors will be added to loader using `dataio::add()` methods. If name is passed, assumed as field as name, and if name is omitted, is assumed as name less field.

- composed data type

The data corresponding to composed member data obeys the above requisites, but all member field need to one column shifted to indicate that is the member. for example, record "person" with fields: name=Paul, telephon = xxxxx, age=221, is soted as

person [separator] name [separator] Paul

[separator] telephon [separator] xxxxx

[separator] age [separator] 21

with item name, or

[separator] name [separator] Paul

[separator] telephon [separator] xxxxx

[separator] age [separator] 21

without names. The record field will or not use the name. for example, Above data with item name, but name of record without field name is the form

person [separator] Paul

[separator] telephon [separator] xxxxx

[separator] age [separator] 21

the only requirements is that the empty one column is added in the left side of each lines of composed data (relative to current position). The other rules is same as non composed data.

For composed datafield with names, the end of datas is assumed as occurrence of line that is not shifted as current position. (that contain non empty data at left of current shift position - shift position is one shifted relative to name column)

for composed data without names, the end of data is detected with their field components. No special rule to determine end of specific composed data field.

- note The standard CSV skip all extra space (independent of the space is column separator or not) and while space that is not column separator or new line marker. The current stage of `dataio` skip extra spaces only if it is the column separator

- to think: Perphaps, is usefull to insert option so that the all empty column in the line will skiped?
- todo: except the case then column separator is space, the empty column at end of line is considered. In `dataio`, the empty column at end of line are ignored. Need to insert flag to make on/off the empty column clearing.
- The string that contain more than one space between words, or contain special character or word, need to delimited with string delimiter. The most of spreadseet applications support only the input of this. The `dataio` does not support string delimiters, but in future, will support input/output of delimited string.
- To think: The incorporate character delimiters? the standard spreadseet applications do not implement char, because is considered as string containing one character.

Note:

- The composed data field requires that is posted inside of one `dataio` class and added to `dataio` loader class. The recommendation is to use composed data only with names, in way to obtain more portability.
- The `dataio` is assumed to composed data (with fields is the added items) sometimes, the composed data is stored (or associated as item of the) extended class of `dataio` to perform validation, or manage complex data, such as table. in this case, the pointer casting to `dataio` is required. For example, if `mydataio` is derived class as

```
class mydataio : dataio {
    ...
};
```

Suppose that `mydata` is `mydataio` type and `io` is `dataio` type;

In way to add `mydata` as item of `io` with name "subfield", call

```
io.add("subfield", (dataio *)&mydata); // if derived class, need casting
```

important note:

- The data without names will appear only before the names data (independent of the order that the field is added to loader). The unnamed data is processed in order until this is complete. After this, start the named data field reading. The named data does not require that ordered.
- Empty column of end of row are ignored. If all of column is empty (blank, or comment only), is assumed as blank line (used as data field separator).
- The `dataio` is very configurable, for example:
 - case sensitive or not (using `dataio::ignorecase()`)
 - define column separator (using `dataio::columnseparator`)
 - change decimal notation for float (use `char dataio::decimal(char)`)
 - and much more.
- The lineseparator is configurable in way to support different data format, but the cross platform users require special caution. The new line marker differ depending the operating system as
 - UNIX: '\n' (LF)
 - ANSI (DOS/WINDOW): '\r\n' (CR LF)
 - VAX/VMS: '\r' (CR)
 - UNKNOW (there exist?): '\n\r' (LF CR) The `dataio` will detect new line automatically (default)

multi-block style

If some name appear more than once, is assumed that the data is the list blocken in the elements. For example, the data item = {x, y, z} will be written in the form

```
item [separator] x
```

```
item [separator] y  
item [separator] z
```

It is suitable to describe the list of composed data (see table features). Note that can not use this features without item name, or within table data.

Note:

To manage correctly this, need to add item as member of loader, and item is that associated to extended class of `dataio`, so the methods

```
void dataio::startinblock(unsigned i) // prepare to input column i  
bool dataio::startoutblock(unsigned i) // prepare to input column i  
and optional  
void dataio::validate(unsigned i) // validate column i that inputed  
are implemented.
```

column oriented data

The data will be column oriented. In this case, is assumed to the transposed one (column is row and row is column) relative to standard one. As the table format, the blank line is assumed as end of datablock

If activate columnoriented and istable, the data becomes as most popular spreadsheet like table format.

table data

In this case, `vector<vector>` will not used as field data (the vector is supported, and the element is iterated, one in each column). For example, suppose that ';' is used as column separator, then

name ; Alfred ; Paul ; Mary

point ; 12 ; 15 ; 17

; 21 ; 52 ; 37

; 9 ; 7 ; 27

sum ; 123 ; 74 ; 81

store the values:

column 1:

- name = Alfred
- point = 12, 21, 9
- sum = 123

column 2:

- name = paul
- point = 15, 52, 7
- sum = 74

column 3:

- name = mary

- point = 17, 37, 27
- sum = 81

The blank line are assumed as end of table.

Note:

In way to process table data format, need to extend `dataio` class and overwrite the methods:

```
void dataio::startinblock(unsigned i) // prepare to input column i
bool dataio::startoutblock(unsigned i) // prepare to input column i
and optional
void dataio::validate(unsigned i) // validate column i that inputed
```

attributor enabled mode

In the config file, normally the value is attributed using attributor To support this, `dataio` permit use of attributor to attribute value for name (replacing column separator) in the first level named variables.

Actually, the attributor enabled mode will input/output unnamed data too, but it will disabled in way to compatibilize as most standard.

The attributor mode similar to CVS, except the fact that the separator between variables and data is [attribseparator]. Actually, [column separator] and [attribseparator] will used as separator of first column.

If extendedmode is disabled, the variable without names will not used, due to most popular standard.

- todo: need to make cheking of correct use of this (only attributor will used to attribute values), in the standard mode (the extended mode, it is impossible, because will use unnamed data. will check, if unnamed is empty()).

Note: this mode is ignored by column oriented data and table data

section enabled mode

The windows ini file use section and it is used to the applications for readding only the data associated to it. The data io assume that, if one of sectionnameopen or sectionnameclose is enabled (isgraph character), assume that the first level (not shifted data) name is used as section.

Currently, will use unnamed data in the section enabled mode, but it will desactivated to standarize, i.e, On the first level (not subfield) the only named data will be used in the section activated mode. for example, windows ini file do not permit use of variable outside of section definition, but the current one do not checking (and empty section definition ends the current section)

The standard are as same as CSV, that affect the composed data field in the following way. The name of composed data is posted, delimited by sectionname marker and the one column shifting of their datafield is skipped:

```
[sectionnameopen][var name][sectionnameclose] [datalist 1] ... [datalist n]
```

The end of this block is assumed as occurrence of next section definition.

The section scape is made by empty section marker, and no subsection is suported. The `dataio` provides datadefinition outside of section (datafield that is not composed data) only before compose data by convenience, but section scape will be disabled. Note that non section data before section is not recomended, because is not windows standard.

If extendedmode is disabled, the variable without names will not used to make standard. Note that the non-composed data type will be used because it is usefull, but is not the most popular standard.

- Todo: the output methods will change to output the non composed data first and follows to composed data??.
- to think: On the input, empty section is will ignored for compatibility for standard? or continue to supporting??

Note:

the section enabled mode is ignored by column oriented data and table data.

Note:

The section enabled, attrib separator enabled, extededmode disabled mode Assume that is standard sectionized style that each composed element does not contain unnamed data member and their members is simple, or vector. Thus, insert attrib separator between first and second column.

comment on data

- The two comment is supported:
 1. comment block delimited by commentopen and commentclose marker (if one of this is empty, assumed as disabled)
 2. the line comment: if commentline marker is found, assume taht rest of current line is comment.
- need to add the member before their comment. To add comment, search for arleady added members. If not found, the action is not performed. For example, to add comment to item foo, need to add foo first.
- comment output
 1. the global comment is outputed first, using one line for each item. The line commenting mode is used as prefered mode, and an extra blank line is inserted after end of global comment (if global comment is not empty).
 2. If istable and columnoriented is disabled, each item comment is outputed, using one line for each item. The line commenting mode is used as prefered mode.
 3. for comment of subitems, the block commenting mode is used. Each comment item is delimited by comment delimiter. The comment list is treated like as list of values and the output depend the columnoriented. If no columnoriented is applied is single line. (Each columnoriented between subitem and main class make transpose of data)
 4. istable active mode: No member comment is outputed, but sub members comment is outputed.
 5. column oriented mode: The all member comment are outputed as subitems like comment mode.
- Todo: In future, is abled to read comment line (line that only non white space value is comment) as single comment and store in the comment list associated to next data to read.

line wrapping

if linewrap is enabled, will break long line as several one The line wrapmarker says to join the line at the next one.

For example, if '\` is linewrap marker,

a [separator] b \`

[separator] 7 [separator] 9

is interpreted as

a [separator] b [separator] 7 [separator] 9

Notes

tags related: ——— 1. maped into member during input/outputsetvalue/getvalue process

are: lineseparator, columnseparator, linewrap, commentline, commentopenmark, commentclosemark, attribseparator, stringdelimiter, parseallinputstring, todo: charmarker used to specify the special character, like C/C++ (if is white, assumed disabled)

2. setted by method, and optionally, will map inside member during tag setting: ignorecase, emptyisValid, decimal, validateall, collectnames todo: collectunknowdata used to decide collect or not the unknow data

3. maped by maprecomembededtagstomember method: ignorecase, emptyisValid, decimal, validateall, collectnames

4. Not maped inside members (do manually, if desire): sectionnameopen, sectionnameclose, istable, columnoriented, maxcolumnnonline, clearemptytail, extendedmode (is checked only by operator>>() and operator<<()??

obs.: [dataio::setted\(string const &name\)](#) do not apply [parsestring\(\)](#) in name. do it, if desire.

string on cell ——— 1. The field that is not setted to string is considered as well as, if parseallinputstring is off. 2. On the name, or string item: The sequence of white space is replaced by one single space, and space on head or tail of string is ignored. If delimiter string is used, the space before and after this is skiped. 3. if parseallinputstring is on, all item is parsed as in (2) 4. The name and string item is outputed as delimited string, if it contain markers: commentline, commentopen, commentclose, lineseparator, columnseparator, attribseparator, stringdelimiter, linewrap (if last non white of string), section name marker (if is name on first column) The lineseparator is deleted from string item, but on name or others, is kept (atempty for, this, because lineseparator inside name, or other data that is not string will cause errors).

todo: implement extended text mode that word with non white char representations, as like C/C++ style specification.

add/delete: ——— 1. Add with name that already exist, replace old one. If need to output record list, use multiblock features.

2. Can not delete fields. Only delete features is clear() that delete all fields. Note that in the istable enabled mode, inside of startinblock, validate, delete will cause errors (setvalue do not check variable type)

6.4 binary data format draft 0.1 and note

The project page is <http://dataio.sourceforge.net/>.

See also:

[data format draft 0.1 and note](#), [dataio](#)

Note:

supported primitive data type

The supported primitive data type are:

bool, char, wchar_t (wchart_t does not work?), string, int, long, unsigned, unsigned long, float, double, long double.

To add new primitive type T, specialize the following two template methods:

```
bool _dataiorec<T>::readitem(istream &is, T &item); void _dataiorec<T>::writeitem(ostream &os, T const &item);
```

If T is supported primitive type (that above two methods is specialized) vector <T> and vector<vector<T>> are automatically supported.

The named and unnamed data is undistinguished, and input/output follows the added order.

primitive type binary formats:

- string is treated as ASCII string (null terminates sequence of chars) and write '\0' at end of string.
- The following data assume to more significant to less significant byte order. If reversebyteorder is activated, the byte is less significant more significant. The numerical binary format use the IEEE 754 binary standard:
 - wchar_t (2 bytes): it is not IEEE 754 standard.
 - int, unsigned (4 bytes)
 - long, unsigned long (8 bytes)
 - long long, unsigned long long (use same as long and unsigned long): it is not the IEEE 754 standard
 - float (4 bytes - 32 bits): single precision float.
 - * 8 bits for exponent in biased representation: exponent value = exponent - 127.
 - * 32 - 8 bits for fraction part (first bit is sign).
 - * the value is [fraction part]*2^exponent value]
 - double (8 bytes - 64 bits): double precision:
 - * 11 bit for exponent in biased representation: exponent value = exponent - 1023.
 - * 64 - 11 bits for fraction part (first bit is sign).
 - * the value is [fraction part]*2^exponent value]
 - long double (use same as double): Not the IEEE standard.

To process floating point binary format, uses following ANSI C functions: double frexp(double val, *n) to obtain exponent and fraction part: x = frexp(y,n) call set the values so that y = x*2^n (0 <= x < 1)

double ldexp(double val, *n) to restore value using exponent and fraction part y = ldexp(x,n) calling set the values so that y = x*2^n (0 <= x < 1)

- to think: implement size() that return size used by record
- to think: multi-block features in the first level record data

6.5 some todo listing

For complete listing, see the "Related Files"->"todo listing".

Todo:

- # in the current implementation, addition of field with same names will not work correctly. In future, add will replace if names exist?.
- # implement partial comment input features?
- # stringutil: implement function that parse the parameter option into the vector <vector <string> >, for [dataio](#) parsing.
- # unknow data collector (data that is not tried to set)

Chapter 7

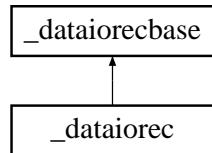
dataio Class Documentation

7.1 _dataiorec Class Template Reference

io record template class used by [dataio](#).

```
#include <dataio.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for _dataiorec::



Public Methods

- bool [stringtoitem](#) (string &s, T &item)

Specialize this methods of _dataiorec template class, if use you own primitive class that is not specialized by default and pretend to read (from text stream). See [dataio](#) class for arlead specialized classes.

See also:

[itemtostream](#), [readitem](#), [writeitem](#).

- void [itemtostream](#) (T const &item, string &s)

Specialize this methods of _dataiorec template class, if use you own primitive class that is not specialized by default and pretend to write (to text stream). See [dataio](#) class for arlead specialized classes.

See also:

[stringtoitem](#), [readitem](#), [writeitem](#).

- bool [readitem](#) (istream &is, T &item)

Specialize this methods of _dataiorec template class, if use you own primitive class that is not specialized by default and pretend to read (from binary stream). See [dataio](#) class for arlead specialized classes.

See also:

[writeitem](#), [stringtoitem](#), [itemtostream](#).

- void [writeitem](#) (ostream &os, T const &item)

Specialize this methods of _dataiorec template class, if use you own primitive class that is not specialized by default and pretend to write. See [dataio](#) class for arlead specialized classes.

See also:

[readitem](#), [stringtoitem](#), [itemtostring](#).

7.1.1 Detailed Description

template<class T> class _dataiorec

io record template class used by [dataio](#).

Internal use only. In the special case that add new class and pretend that is read/writed as primitive, need to specialize the methods: bool [_dataiorec<T>::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and bool [_dataiorec<T>::itemtostring\(\)](#)

Defnition at line 338 of file dataio.h.

7.1.2 Member Function Documentation

7.1.2.1 template<class T> void [_dataiorec<T>::itemtostring](#) (T const & item, string & s)

Specialize this methods of _dataiorec template class, if use you own primitive class that is not specialized by default and pretend to write (to text stream). See [dataio](#) class for arlead specialized classes.

See also:

[stringtoitem](#), [readitem](#), [writeitem](#).

7.1.2.2 template<class T> bool [_dataiorec<T>::readitem](#) (istream & is, T & item)

Specialize this methods of _dataiorec template class, if use you own primitive class that is not specialized by default and pretend to read (from binary stream). See [dataio](#) class for arlead specialized classes.

See also:

[writeitem](#), [stringtoitem](#), [itemtostring](#).

Todo:

readitem

7.1.2.3 template<class T> bool [_dataiorec<T>::stringtoitem](#) (string & s, T & item)

Specialize this methods of _dataiorec template class, if use you own primitive class that is not specialized by default and pretend to read (from text stream). See [dataio](#) class for arlead specialized classes.

See also:

[itemtostream](#), [readitem](#), [writeitem](#).

7.1.2.4 template<class T> void `_dataiorec<T>::writeitem` (`ostream & os, T const & item`)

Specialize this methods of `_dataiorec` template class, if use you own primitive class that is not specialized by default and pretend to write. See [dataio](#) class for arlead specialized classes.

See also:

[readitem](#), [stringtoitem](#), [itemtostream](#).

Todo:

[writeitem](#)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

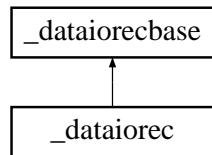
- [dataio.h](#)

7.2 _dataiorecbase Class Reference

io record base class used by ndataio class. Internal use only.

```
#include <dataio.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for _dataiorecbase::



7.2.1 Detailed Description

io record base class used by ndataio class. Internal use only.

Definition at line 204 of file dataio.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [dataio.h](#)

7.3 dataio Class Reference

dataio main class to perform data input/output features The primitive data that will read/write are: bool, char, wchar_t (wchar_t work? perphaps, no), string, int, long, unsigned, unsigned long, float, double, long double.

```
#include <dataio.h>
```

Public Methods

- void [addcomment](#) (string const &rem)
add an comment item to comment list
See also:
[clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).
- void [clearcomment](#) (bool includemember=false)
clear comment list
See also:
[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).
- vector<string>& [comment](#) ()
return reference for comment list use carefully
See also:
[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).
- bool [addcomment](#) (string const &name, string const &rem)
add an comment item to comment list of named item return false if not found
See also:
[clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).
- bool [additemcomment](#) (void *item, string const &rem)
add an comment item to comment list of item
See also:
[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).
- void [clearcomment](#) (string const &name, bool includemember=false)
clear comment list of named item
See also:
[addcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).
- void [clearitemcomment](#) (void *item, bool includemember=false)
clear comment list of item
See also:
[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).
- void [clearitemcomment](#) (bool includemember=false)
clear comment list of all items
See also:
[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

- `vector<string>& comment (string const &name)`
return reference for comment list of named item use carefully
See also:
[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

- `vector<string>& itemcomment (void *item)`
return reference for comment list of item use carefully
See also:
[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#).

- `string& commentline ()`
One line comment start marker. Ignore at end of current line. Default is -DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTLINE
See also:
[_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTLINE](#), [commentopen](#), [commentclose](#).

- `string& commentline (string const &com)`
• `string& linewrap ()`
This marker is used in the end of line (possible followed by blank space or comment) The next line is appended in the end of line. Caution: it is in sperimental stage and name will change. Default is -DATAIODEFAULTLINEBREAK
See also:
[_DATAIODEFAULTLINEBREAK](#).

- `string& linewrap (string const &wrap)`
• `void disablesection ()`
disable section (empty sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose) to activate the section, use enablestdsection, or set manually the sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose
See also:
[sectionnameopen](#), [sectionnameclose](#), [enablestdsection](#).

- `void enablestdsection ()`
set as standard section mode (set the sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose) for non-standard section mode, set sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose manually
See also:
[sectionnameopen](#), [sectionnameclose](#), [enablestdsection](#).

- `bool throwexception ()`
if this flag is true, throw exception on error default value is _DATAIODEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION
See also:
[printerrormessage](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION](#).

- `bool throwexception (bool dec, bool includemember=true)`
• `bool printerror ()`
if this flag is true, coutput error message on error default value is _DATAIODEFAULTPRINTEROR
See also:
[throwexception](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTPRINTEROR](#).

- `bool printerror (bool dec, bool includemember=true)`
• `bool emptyisValid ()`
if this flag is true, consider empty value as valid value inside of several stringtoitem() conversion Default is _DATAIODEFAULTEMPTYISVALID

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTEMPTYISVALID.](#)

- bool **emptyisValid** (bool *xag*, bool *includemember*=true)
- bool **ignorecase** ()

Returns:

ignore case xag.

- bool **ignorecase** (bool *status*, bool *includemember*=true)

Set ignore case xag. Default value of ignore case frag is _DATAIODEFAULTIGNORECASE

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTIGNORECASE.](#)

- char **decimal** ()

Returns:

decimal character used by floating number.

- char **decimal** (char *dec*, bool *includemember*=true)

set decimal character used by floating number. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTDECIMAL

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTDECIMAL.](#)

- bool **validateall** ()

Returns:

true is all variable is validated.

- bool **validateall** (bool *status*, bool *includemember*=true)

set xag to decide if unrefered variables will be validated. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL

See also:

[validate, _DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL.](#)

- string& **commentopen** ()

- string& **commentopen** (string const &*s*)

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTOPEN, commentclose, commentline.](#)

- string& **commentclose** ()

Comment block endding marker. End the comment started by commentopen. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE, commentopen, commentline.](#)

- string& **commentclose** (string const &*s*)

< return comment block endding marker Comment block endding marker. End the comment started by commentopen. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE, commentopen, commentline.](#)

- void **disablecommentblock** ()

disable comment block features (empty commentopen and commentclose).

- void **enablestdcommentblock** ()

enable standard comment block mode for non-standard comment block mode, set manually the commentopen and commentclose.

- **bool setted ()**
Returns:
true if all of value is correctly setted.
- **bool setted (string const &name)**
Returns:
true if the value of this, is correctly setted.
- **bool itemsetted (void *item)**
Returns:
true if the value of this is correctly setted.
- **bool collectnames ()**
● **bool collectnames (bool xag, bool includemember=true)**
*set the xag for the name collector on value setting stage. if true, the all dataio type class that the value is setted, collect the referred names, inclusive the dataio class added to this collect their own referred names. note that the first level (the class that *operator>>* is called, always collect their names). CAUTION: name of this methods will change!*
See also:
[refered](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTREFERSUBNAMES](#).
- **bool refered (string const &name)**
*return true is name appeared in input data during *operator>>* data processing*
See also:
[refersubnames itemrefered](#).
- **bool itemrefered (void *item)**
*return true is item is tryed to set in the input stage, during *operator>>* data processing*
See also:
[refersubnames referedt](#).
- **vector<string>& referednames ()**
● **vector<string>& unreferednames ()**
< return (reference of) referenced name list.
- **void add (string const &name, dataio *item)**
add one data record (or data block) with names
Parameters:
item is pointer to dataio or derived to dataio (the derived class need casting to dataio pointer).
- **void add (dataio *item)**
add one data record (or data block) without names
Parameters:
item is pointer to dataio or derived to dataio (need casting to dataio pointer).
- **template<class T> void add (string const &name, T *item)**
add one variable with names
Parameters:
item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).

- template<class T> void **add** (T *item)

add one item without names

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).
- template<class T> void **add** (string const &name, vector< T > *item)

add one vector of class with names

Parameters:

item is pointer to vector of class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).
- template<class T> void **add** (vector< T > *item)

add one vector of class without names

Parameters:

item is pointer to vector of class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).
- template<class T> void **add** (string const &name, vector< vector< T > > *item)

add one vector of vector of class with names

Parameters:

item is pointer to vector of class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).
- template<class T> void **add** (vector< vector< T > > *item)

2 dimensional add one vector of vector of class without names

Parameters:

item is pointer to vector of class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).
- template<class T> void **addnamed** (string const &name, T *item, unsigned long &strsize=*(unsigned long *) 0)

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use fixed lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).
- template<class T> void **addunnamed** (T *item, unsigned long &strsize=*(unsigned long *) 0)

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use fixed lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).
- template<class T> void **addnamed** (string const &name, vector< T > *item, unsigned long &m=*(unsigned long *) 0, unsigned long &strsize=*(unsigned long *) 0)

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. if &m == 0, read/write vector size in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed size = m vector. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use fixed lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

- template<class T> void **addunnamed** (vector< T > *item, unsigned long &m=*(unsigned long *) 0, unsigned long &strsize=*(unsigned long *) 0)

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. if &m == 0, read/write vector size in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed size = m vector. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use fixed lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

- template<class T> void **addnamed** (string const &name, vector< vector< T > > *item, unsigned long &m=*(unsigned long *) 0, unsigned long &n=*(unsigned long *) 0, unsigned long &strsize=*(unsigned long *) 0)

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. if &m == 0, read/write row number in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed row number = m. if &n == 0, read/write vector size in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed size = n vector. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use fixed lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

- template<class T> void **addunnamed** (vector< vector< T > > *item, unsigned long &m=0, unsigned long &n=*(unsigned long *) 0, unsigned long strsize=*(unsigned long *) 0)

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. if &m == 0, read/write row number in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed row number = m. if &n == 0, read/write vector size in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed size = n vector. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use fixed lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

- void **setvalue** (vector< vector< string > > &item)

set values stored in vector<vector<string>>

See also:

[getvalue,operator>>, operator<<, read, write.](#)

- vector<vector <string> >& **getvalue** (bool includecomment=false)

get values as vector<vector<string>> The global comment is not included in the list!

See also:

[setvalue, operator>>, operator<<, read, write.](#)

- istream& **read** (istream &is)

In testing stage: This is to input cross platoform binary data from istream (for text stream input, use operator>>)

See also:

[write, reversebyteorder, operator>>, operator<<.](#)

- ostream& **write** (ostream &os)

In testing stage: This is to output cross platform binary data to ostream (for text stream output, use operator<<

See also:

read, reversebyteorder, operator>>, operator<<.

- virtual void **startinblock** (unsigned i)

method for input block preparator. The multi-block input, or table data input requires that extend dataio class and overwrite this so that this routine make block i-th preparation. (in this place, you need to set variables corresponding to i-th block.) See the samptable.cpp Note: The value of i increase in each call of startinblock() If pretend to auto validate the input, overwrite validate

See also:

istable, setted, refered, validate, startoutblock.

- virtual void **validate** (unsigned n)

The data validator To validate the data, overwrite this Note that, in the multi-block input, or table data, the information as setted, refered, etc, is only for i-th block) - value of i increase in each call of validate - called only once for each value setting - the member that not tried to set value is not validated. is not validated. Will use refered() to check if special member is tried to validated - the main class that call operator>> call their validate

See also:

istable, setted, refered, startinblock.

- virtual bool **startoutblock** (unsigned i)

For multi-block output or table data output, need to overwrite this routine in way to to perform i-th data setting

See also:

istable, startinblock, validate.

- **dataio ()**

default constructor.

- void **clearinputbuffer** ()

clear the memory used by input/output transaction, After this, setted(), refered(), etc, will not work unless new input is performed.

- void **reset~~ags~~** (bool maprecomended~~agsintomember~~=true)

reset all status ~~ags~~: istable, ignorecase(), commentline, commentopen, commentclose, columnoriented, decimal(), columnseparator, lineseparator. Note that the decimal, commentopen, commentclose, and emptyisvalid, are recursively applied into the member (dataio class element added in current class).

See also:

add(), clear(), istable, ignorecase(), commentline, commentopen, commentclose, columnoriented, decimal(), columnseparator, lineseparator, emptyisvalid, throwexception, errormessageon.

- void **clear** ()

clear all variables added by add(). The status of istable, ignorecase(), commentline, commentopen, commentclose, columnoriented, decimal(), columnseparator, lineseparator. are preserved.

See also:

add(), reset().

- void **reset** ()

reset status: Clear all variables and reset all status ~~ags~~.

See also:

add(), reset~~ags~~(), clear(), istable, ignorecase(), commentline, commentopen, commentclose, columnoriented, decimal(), columnseparator, lineseparator.

- virtual `~dataio ()`
default destructor.

Public Attributes

- unsigned `maxcolumnonline`

*If number of column exceeds this number and linewrap is non empty, the operator>> perform line wrapping.
Default is _DATAIODEFAULTMAXCOLUMNONLINE*

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTMAXCOLUMNONLINE](#), [linewrap](#).

- bool `istable`

table data flag (if true, data will be table). Default is _DATAIODEFAULTISTABLE Commonly, the column-oriented is used together

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTISTABLE](#), [columnoriented](#).

- char `sectionnameopen`

section name delimiter (used before section name) for config file. '\0' is assumed inactive. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMEOPEN If both of sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose is disabled (iswhite), config file is assumed that was not section

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMEOPEN](#), [sectionnameclose](#), [disablesection](#), [enablestdsection](#).

- char `sectionnameclose`

section name delimiter (used after section name) for config file. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMECLOSE If both of sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose is disabled (iswhite), data is assumed that was not section

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMECLOSE](#), [sectionnameopen](#), [enablestdsection](#), [disablesection](#).

- bool `columnoriented`

Column oriented data flag. If true, the data is assumed as transpose of normal data. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNORIENTED. commonly, used together istable

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNORIENTED](#), [istable](#).

- char `columnseparator`

The column separator of data field. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNSEPARATOR

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNSEPARATOR](#), [lineseparator](#).

- char `lineseparator`

Line separator of data. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTLINESEPARATOR

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTLINESEPARATOR](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTAUTOLINESEPARATOR](#),
[columnseparator](#).

- char `attribseparator`

config attrib separator for data, if it is non zero, is assumed to use attribseparator to indicate attribution for variable. Caution: The attribseparator will be used only for - istable and columnoriented is disabled - not subfields (non shifted data field only). The attribseparator and columnseparator will together in the data file! os os ignored is istable or columnoriented flag is true. Default is -DATAIODEFAULTATTRIBSEPARATOR

See also:

[istable](#), [columnoriented](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTATTRIBSEPARATOR](#).

- bool [extendedmode](#)

if this flag is true, work in extended format support mode that permit input/output the non standard data type for example, section enabled data will contain non composed data default value is -DATAIODEFAULTEXTENDEDMODE

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTEXTENDEDMODE](#).

- bool [clearemptytail](#)

if this flag is true, delete empty tail of each lines default value is _DATAIODEFAULTCLEAREMPTYTAIL

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCLEAREMPTYTAIL](#).

- bool [parseallinputstring](#)

if this flag is true, all item is parsed (using parsestring) in the input stage to solve delimited string problem, independent of the candidate for name or not. default value is -DATAIODEFAULTPARSEALLITEMSTRING. This flag is special that applied into all of members, independent of the mapflagstomember, in way to exit the double parsing in the stringtoitem (the default one that use it is the string type)

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTPARSEALLINPUTSTRING](#).

- char [stringdelimiter](#)

the string delimiter. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTSTRINGDELIMITER

See also:

[scapechar](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTSTRINGDELIMITER](#).

- char [scapechar](#)

the scape char (to specify special char) for delimited string Default is _DATAIODEFAULTSCAPECHAR

See also:

[stringdelimiter](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTSCAPECHAR](#).

- bool [reversebyteorder](#)

validate unreferenced variable?? if false, ignore validate calling for unreferenced members. if true, call validate for all members default value is _DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL

See also:

[validate](#), [istartinblock](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL](#) used by binary input/output. If true, reverse byte order for numeric i/o default value is [_DATAIODEFAULTREVERSEBYTEORDER](#), [read](#), [write](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTREVERSEBYTEORDER](#).

- friend [dataiorec<T>](#)

Friends

- [istream& operator>>](#) (istream &is, dataio &data)

extractor: read data from istream (input from CSV text)

See also:

[*operator<<*](#), [*setvalue*](#), [*getvalue*](#), [*read*](#), [*write*](#).

- `ostream& operator<< (ostream &os, dataio &data)`

insertor for dataio: write data to ostream (output as CSV text)

See also:

[*operator>>*](#), [*setvalue*](#), [*getvalue*](#), [*read*](#), [*write*](#).

7.3.1 Detailed Description

dataio main class to perform data input/output features The primitive data that will read/write are: bool, char, wchar_t (wchar_t work? perhaps, no), string, int, long, unsigned, unsigned long, float, double, long double.

See dataformat for detail. The cross platform user require special caution on the system difference of line breaking of text file. See see dataformat for detail

See also:

[data format draft 0.1 and note](#)

Examples:

[sampattrib.cpp](#), [smpbinrec.cpp](#), [smprec.cpp](#), [smpreclist.cpp](#), [smpsec.cpp](#), and [samptable.cpp](#).

Definition at line 497 of file dataio.h.

7.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.3.2.1 `dataio::dataio () [inline]`

default constructor.

Definition at line 1218 of file dataio.h.

7.3.2.2 `dataio::~dataio () [inline, virtual]`

default destructor.

Definition at line 1253 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3 Member Function Documentation

7.3.3.1 `template<class T> void dataio::add (vector< vector< T > > * item) [inline]`

2 dimensional add one vector of vector of class without names

Parameters:

item is pointer to vector of class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).

Definition at line 939 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.2 template<class T> void dataio::add (string const & name, vector<vector< T > > * item) [inline]

add one vector of vector of class with names

Parameters:

item is pointer to vector of class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).

Definition at line 928 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.3 template<class T> void dataio::add (vector< T > * item) [inline]

add one vector of class without names

Parameters:

item is pointer to vector of class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).

Definition at line 918 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.4 template<class T> void dataio::add (string const & name, vector< T > * item) [inline]

add one vector of class with names

Parameters:

item is pointer to vector of class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).

Definition at line 908 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.5 template<class T> void dataio::add (T * item) [inline]

add one item without names

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::stringtoitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::itemtostring\(\)](#).

Definition at line 896 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.6 template<class T> void dataio::add (string const & name, T * item) [inline]

add one variable with names

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by `_dataiorec::stringtoitem()` and `_dataiorec::itemtostring()`.

Definition at line 881 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.7 void dataio::add (dataio * *item*) [inline]

add one data record (or data block) without names

Parameters:

item is pointer to dataio or derived to dataio (need casting to dataio pointer).

Definition at line 863 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.8 void dataio::add (string const & *name*, dataio * *item*) [inline]

add one data record (or data block) with names

Parameters:

item is pointer to dataio or derived to dataio (the derived class need casting to dataio pointer).

Examples:

[sampattrib.cpp](#), [sampbinrec.cpp](#), [samprec.cpp](#), [sampreclist.cpp](#), [sampsec.cpp](#), and [samptable.cpp](#).

Definition at line 846 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.9 bool dataio::addcomment (string const & *name*, string const & *rem*)

add an comment item to comment list of named item return false if not found

See also:

[clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

7.3.3.10 void dataio::addcomment (string const & *rem*) [inline]

add an comment item to comment list

See also:

[clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

Examples:

[sampattrib.cpp](#), [sampbinrec.cpp](#), [samprec.cpp](#), [sampreclist.cpp](#), [sampsec.cpp](#), and [samptable.cpp](#).

Definition at line 576 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.11 bool dataio::additemcomment (void * *item*, string const & *rem*)

add an comment item to comment list of item

See also:

[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

Examples:

[sampbinrec.cpp](#), [sampler.cpp](#), and [sampssec.cpp](#).

7.3.3.12 template<class T> void dataio::addnamed (string const & *name*, vector< vector< T > > * *item*, unsigned long & *m* = *(unsigned long *)0, unsigned long & *n* = *(unsigned long *)0, unsigned long & *strsize* = *(unsigned long *)0) [inline]

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. if &m == 0, read/write row number in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed row number = m. if &n == 0, read/write vector size in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed size = n vector. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use fixed lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

Definition at line 1049 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.13 template<class T> void dataio::addnamed (string const & *name*, vector< T > * *item*, unsigned long & *m* = *(unsigned long *)0, unsigned long & *strsize* = *(unsigned long *)0) [inline]

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. if &m == 0, read/write vector size in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed size = m vector. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use fixed lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

Definition at line 1003 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.14 template<class T> void dataio::addnamed (string const & *name*, T * *item*, unsigned long & *strsize* = *(unsigned long *)0) [inline]

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use fixed lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

Definition at line 963 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.15 template<class T> void dataio::addunnamed (vector< vector< T > > * *item*, unsigned long & *m* = 0, unsigned long & *n* = *(unsigned long *)0, unsigned long *strsize* = *(unsigned long *)0) [inline]

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. if &m == 0, read/write row number in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed row number = m. if &n == 0, read/write vector size in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed size = n vector. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

Definition at line 1073 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.16 template<class T> void dataio::addunnamed (vector< T > * *item*, unsigned long & *m* = *(unsigned long *)0, unsigned long & *strsize* = *(unsigned long *)0) [inline]

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. if &m == 0, read/write vector size in binary i/o. otherwise, assume that is fixed size = m vector. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

Definition at line 1026 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.17 template<class T> void dataio::addunnamed (T * *item*, unsigned long & *strsize* = *(unsigned long *)0) [inline]

TEST Purpose of addnamed and addunnamed are to perform binary i/o with fixed size vector or string manipulation. It is in testing stage. same as add for text mode. same as add for text mode. strsize is only for binary mode fixed size string input/output if &strsize == 0 use ASC Z string mode. otherwise, use lenght=strsize of char sequence

Parameters:

item is pointer to class specialized by [_dataiorec::readitem\(\)](#) and [_dataiorec::writeitem\(\)](#).

Definition at line 982 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.18 void dataio::clear ()

clear all variables added by [add\(\)](#). The status of istable, [ignorecase\(\)](#), commentline, commentopen, commentclose, columnoriented, [decimal\(\)](#), columnseparator, lineseparator. are preserved.

See also:

[add\(\)](#), [reset\(\)](#).

Examples:

[samplerlist.cpp](#), and [samptable.cpp](#).

7.3.3.19 void dataio::clearcomment (string const & name, bool includemember = false)

clear comment list of named item

See also:

[addcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

7.3.3.20 void dataio::clearcomment (bool includemember = false)

clear comment list

See also:

[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

Examples:

[smpbinrec.cpp](#), and [samplerlist.cpp](#).

7.3.3.21 void dataio::clearinputbuffer ()

clear the memory used by input/output transaction. After this, [setted\(\)](#), [refered\(\)](#), etc, will not work unless new input is performed.

7.3.3.22 void dataio::clearitemcomment (bool includemember = false)

clear comment list of all items

See also:

[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

7.3.3.23 void dataio::clearitemcomment (void * item, bool includemember = false)

clear comment list of item

See also:

[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

7.3.3.24 bool dataio::collectnames (bool *ag*, bool *includemember* = true)

set the *ag* for the name collector on value setting stage. if true, the all dataio type class that the value is setted, collect the refered names, inclusive the dataio class added to this collect their own refered names. note that the first level (the class that `operator>>` is called, always collect their names). CAUTION: name of this methods will change!

See also:

[refered](#), `_DATAIODEFAULTREFERSUBNAMES`.

7.3.3.25 bool dataio::collectnames () [inline]

Definition at line 816 of file dataio.h.

Referenced by `add()`.

7.3.3.26 vector< string > & dataio::comment (string const & *name*)

return reference for comment list of named item use carefully

See also:

[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

7.3.3.27 vector< string > & dataio::comment () [inline]

return reference for comment list use carefully

See also:

[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#), [itemcomment](#).

Definition at line 583 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.28 string & dataio::commentclose (string const & *s*) [inline]

< return comment block endding marker Comment block endding marker. End the comment started by `commentopen`. Default is `_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE`

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE](#), [commentopen](#), [commentline](#).

Definition at line 790 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.29 string & dataio::commentclose () [inline]

Comment block endding marker. End the comment started by `commentopen`. Default is `_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE`

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE](#), [commentopen](#), [commentline](#).

Definition at line 785 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.30 string & dataio::commentline (string const & *com*) [inline]

Definition at line 616 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.31 string & dataio::commentline () [inline]

One line comment start marker. Ignore at end of current line. Default is `_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTLINE`

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTLINE](#), [commentopen](#), [commentclose](#).

Examples:

[sampbinrec.cpp](#), and [samplerrec.cpp](#).

Definition at line 615 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.32 string & dataio::commentopen (string const & *s*) [inline]**See also:**

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTOPEN](#), [commentclose](#), [commentline](#).

Definition at line 779 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.33 string & dataio::commentopen () [inline]

Definition at line 773 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.34 char dataio::decimal (char *dec*, bool *includemember* = true)

set decimal character used by floating number. Default is `_DATAIODEFAULTDECIMAL`

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTDECIMAL](#).

7.3.3.35 char dataio::decimal () [inline]**Returns:**

decimal character used by floating number.

Examples:

[samplerlist.cpp](#), and [samptable.cpp](#).

Definition at line 739 of file dataio.h.

Referenced by add().

7.3.3.36 void dataio::disablecommentblock () [inline]

disable comment block features (empty commentopen and commentclose).

Definition at line 795 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.37 void dataio::disablesection () [inline]

disable section (empty sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose) to activate the section, use enablestdsection, or set manually the sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose

See also:

[sectionnameopen](#), [sectionnameclose](#), [enablestdsection](#).

Definition at line 656 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.38 bool dataio::emptyisValid (bool *xag*, bool *includemember* = true)

7.3.3.39 bool dataio::emptyisValid () [inline]

if this *xag* is true, consider empty value as valid value inside of several stringtoitem() conversion Default is _DATAIODEFAULTEMPTYISVALID

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTEMPTYISVALID](#).

Definition at line 729 of file dataio.h.

Referenced by add().

7.3.3.40 void dataio::enablestdcommentblock () [inline]

enable standard comment block mode for non-standard comment block mode, set manually the commentopen and commentclose.

Definition at line 802 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.41 void dataio::enablestdsection () [inline]

set as standard section mode (set the sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose) for non-standard section mode, set sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose manually

See also:

[sectionnameopen](#), [sectionnameclose](#), [disablestdsection](#).

Definition at line 663 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.42 vector< vector< string > > & dataio::getvalue (bool *includecomment* = false)

get values as vector<vector<string>> The global comment is not included in the list!

See also:

[setvalue](#), [operator>>](#), [operator<<](#), [read](#), [write](#).

7.3.3.43 bool dataio::ignorecase (bool *status*, bool *includemember* = true)

Set ignore case flag. Default value of ignore case frag is [_DATAIODEFAULTIGNORECASE](#)

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTIGNORECASE](#).

7.3.3.44 bool dataio::ignorecase () [inline]**Returns:**

ignore case flag.

Examples:

[sampbinrec.cpp](#), [sampler.cpp](#), [samplerlist.cpp](#), [samplersec.cpp](#), and [samplerable.cpp](#).

Definition at line 733 of file dataio.h.

Referenced by [add\(\)](#).

7.3.3.45 vector< string > & dataio::itemcomment (void * *item*)

return reference for comment list of item use carefully

See also:

[addcomment](#), [clearcomment](#), [comment](#), [additemcomment](#), [clearitemcomment](#).

7.3.3.46 bool dataio::itemrefered (void * *item*) [inline]

return true is item is tryed to set in the input stage, during [operator>>](#) data processing

See also:

[refersubnames](#) referedt.

Definition at line 836 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.47 bool dataio::itemsetted (void * *item*)**Returns:**

true if the value of this is correctly setted.

7.3.3.48 string & dataio::linewrap (string const & *wrap*) [inline]

Definition at line 625 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.49 string & dataio::linewrap () [inline]

This marker is used in the end of line (possibly followed by blank space or comment) The next line is appended in the end of line. Caution: it is in experimental stage and name will change. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTLINEBREAK

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTLINEBREAK](#).

Definition at line 624 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.50 bool dataio::printerror (bool *dec*, bool *includemember* = true)**7.3.3.51 bool dataio::printerror () [inline]**

if this flag is true, output error message on error default value is _DATAIODEFAULTPRINTEROR

See also:

[throwexception](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTPRINTEROR](#).

Definition at line 721 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.52 istream & dataio::read (istream & *is*)

In testing stage: This is to input cross platform binary data from istream (for text stream input, use [operator>>](#)

See also:

[write](#), [reversebyteorder](#), [operator>>](#), [operator<<](#).

Examples:

[sampbinrec.cpp](#).

7.3.3.53 bool dataio::refered (string const & name) [inline]

return true if name appeared in input data during [operator>>](#) data processing

See also:

[refersubnames](#) [itemrefered](#).

Examples:

[smpbinrec.cpp](#), [smprec.cpp](#), and [smpreclist.cpp](#).

Definition at line 830 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.54 vector< string > & dataio::referednames<string> () [inline]**Examples:**

[smpbinrec.cpp](#), and [smprec.cpp](#).

Definition at line 839 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.55 void dataio::reset () [inline]

reset status: Clear all variables and reset all status flags.

See also:

[add\(\)](#), [resetflags\(\)](#), [clear\(\)](#), [istable](#), [ignorecase\(\)](#), [commentline](#), [commentopen](#), [commentclose](#), [columnoriented](#), [decimal\(\)](#), [columnseparator](#), [lineseparator](#).

Definition at line 1246 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.56 void dataio::resetflags (bool maprecomendedflagsintomember = true)

reset all status flags: istable, ignorecase(), commentline, commentopen, commentclose, columnoriented, decimal(), columnseparator, lineseparator. Note that the decimal, commentopen, commentclose, and emptyisvalid, are recursively applied into the member (dataio class element added in current class).

See also:

[add\(\)](#), [clear\(\)](#), [istable](#), [ignorecase\(\)](#), [commentline](#), [commentopen](#), [commentclose](#), [columnoriented](#), [decimal\(\)](#), [columnseparator](#), [lineseparator](#), [emptyisvalid](#), [throwexception](#), [errormessageon](#).

7.3.3.57 bool dataio::setted (string const & name)**Returns:**

true if the value of this, is correctly setted.

7.3.3.58 bool dataio::setted () [inline]**Returns:**

true if all of value is correctly setted.

Examples:

[smpbinrec.cpp](#), [smprec.cpp](#), [smpreclist.cpp](#), and [samptable.cpp](#).

Definition at line 807 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.59 void dataio::setvalue (vector< vector< string > > & item)

set values stored in vector<vector<string>>

See also:

[getvalue](#), [operator>>](#), [operator<<](#), [read](#), [write](#).

7.3.3.60 void dataio::startinblock (unsigned i) [inline, virtual]

method for input block preparator. The multi-block input, or table data input requires that extend dataio class and overwrite this so that this routine make block i-th preparation. (in this place, you need to set variables corresponding to i-th block.) See the samptable.cpp Note: The value of i increase in each call of [startinblock\(\)](#) If pretend to auto validate the input, overwrite validate

See also:

[istable](#), [setted](#), [refered](#), [validate](#), [startoutblock](#).

Examples:

[smpreclist.cpp](#), and [samptable.cpp](#).

Definition at line 1190 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.61 bool dataio::startoutblock (unsigned i) [inline, virtual]

For multi-block output or table data output, need to overwrite this routine in way to to perform i-th data setting

See also:

[istable](#), [startinblock](#), [validate](#).

Examples:

[smpreclist.cpp](#), and [samptable.cpp](#).

Definition at line 1214 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.62 bool dataio::throwexception (bool dec, bool includemember = true)

7.3.3.63 bool dataio::throwexception () [inline]

if this flag is true, throw exception on error default value is `_DATAIODEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION`

See also:

`printerrormessage`, `_DATAIODEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION`.

Definition at line 715 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.64 vector< string > & dataio::unreferednames ()

< return (reference of) referenced name list.

7.3.3.65 void dataio::validate (unsigned n) [inline, virtual]

The data validator To validate the data, overwrite this Note that, in the multi-block input, or table data, the information as setted, refered, etc, is only for i-th block) - value of i increase in each call of validate - called only once for each value setting - the member that not tried to set value is not validated. is not validated. Will use `refered()` to check if special member is tried to validated - the main class that call `operator>>` call their validate

See also:

`istable`, `setted`, `refered`, `startinbloc`.

Examples:

`sampreclist.cpp`, and `samptable.cpp`.

Definition at line 1207 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.66 bool dataio::validateall (bool status, bool includemember = true)

set flag to decide if unrefered variables will be validated. Default is `_DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL`

See also:

`validate`, `_DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL`.

7.3.3.67 bool dataio::validateall () [inline]**Returns:**

true is all variable is validated.

Definition at line 766 of file dataio.h.

7.3.3.68 ostream & dataio::write (ostream & os)

In testing stage: This is to output cross platoform binary data to ostream (for text stream output, use `operator<<`

See also:

[read](#), [reversebyteorder](#), [operator>>](#), [operator<<](#).

Examples:

[smpbinrec.cpp](#).

7.3.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

7.3.4.1 ostream & operator<< (ostream & os, dataio & data) [friend]

insertor for dataio: write data to ostream (output as CSV text)

See also:

[operator>>](#), [setvalue](#), [getvalue](#), [read](#), [write](#).

7.3.4.2 istream & operator>> (istream & is, dataio & data) [friend]

extractor: read data from istream (input from CSV text)

See also:

[operator<<](#), [setvalue](#), [getvalue](#), [read](#), [write](#).

7.3.5 Member Data Documentation

7.3.5.1 friend dataio::_dataiorec<T>

Definition at line 1260 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.2 char dataio::attribseparator

config attribute separator for data, if it is non zero, is assumed to use attribseparator to indicate attribution for variable. Caution: The attribseparator will be used only for - istable and columnoriented is disabled - not subfields (non shifted data field only). The attribseparator and columnseparator will together in the data file! os os ignored is istable or columnoriented flag is true. Default is - DATAIODEFAULTATTRIBSEPARATOR

See also:

[istable](#), [columnoriented](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTATTRIBSEPARATOR](#).

Definition at line 692 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.3 bool dataio::clearemptytail

if this flag is true, delete empty tail of each lines default value is -
DATAIODEFAULTCLEAREMPTYTAIL

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCLEAREMPTYTAIL](#).

Definition at line 702 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.4 bool dataio::columnoriented

Column oriented data flag. If true, the data is assumed as transpose of normal data. Default is -
DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNORIENTED. commonly, used together istable

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNORIENTED](#), istable.

Definition at line 671 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.5 char dataio::columnseparator

The column separator of data field. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNSEPARATOR

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNSEPARATOR](#), lineseparator.

Definition at line 675 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.6 bool dataio::extendedmode

if this flag is true, work in extended format support mode that permit input/output the non standard data type for example, section enabled data will contain non composed data default value is -
DATAIODEFAULTEXTENDEDMODE

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTEXTENDEDMODE](#).

Definition at line 698 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.7 bool dataio::istable

table data flag (if true, data will be table). Default is _DATAIODEFAULTISTABLE Commonsly, the columnoriented is used together

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTISTABLE](#), columnoriented.

Definition at line 634 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.8 char dataio::lineseparator

Line separator of data. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTLINESEPARATOR

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTLINESEPARATOR](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTAUTOLINESEPARATOR](#) ,
[columnseparator](#).

Definition at line 679 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.9 unsigned dataio::maxcolumnnonline

If number of column exceeds this number and linewrap is non empty, the [operator>>](#) perform line wrapping. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTMAXCOLUMNNONLINE

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTMAXCOLUMNNONLINE](#), [linewrap](#).

Definition at line 630 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.10 bool dataio::parseallinputstring

if this flag is true, all item is parsed (using parsestring) in the input stage to solve delimited string problem, independent of the candidate for name or not. default value is _DATAIODEFAULTPARSEALLITEMSTRING. This flag is special that applied into all of members, independent of the mapflagstomember, in way to exit the double parsing in the stringtoitem (the default one that use it is the string type)

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTPARSEALLINPUTSTRING](#).

Definition at line 710 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.11 bool dataio::reversebyteorder

validate unreferenced variable?? if false, ignore validate calling for unreferenced members. if true, call validate for all members default value is _DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL

See also:

[validate](#), [istartinblock](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL](#) used by binary input/output. If true, reverse byte order for numeric i/o default value is [_DATAIODEFAULTREVERSEBYTEORDER](#) , [read](#), [write](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTREVERSEBYTEORDER](#).

Definition at line 764 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.12 char dataio::scapechar

the scape char (to specify special char) for delimited string Default is _DATAIODEFAULTSCAPECHAR

See also:

[stringdelimiter](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTSCAPECHAR](#).

Definition at line 754 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.13 char dataio::sectionnameclose

section name delimiter (used after section name) for config file. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMECLOSE If both of sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose is disabled (iswhite), data is assumed that was not section

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMECLOSE](#), [sectionnameopen](#), [enablestdsection](#), [disablesection](#).

Definition at line 651 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.14 char dataio::sectionnameopen

section name delimiter (used before section name) for config file. '\0' is assumed inactive. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMEOPEN If both of sectionnameopen and sectionnameclose is disabled (iswhite), config file is assumed that was not section

See also:

[_DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMEOPEN](#), [sectionnameclose](#), [disablesection](#), [enablestdsection](#).

Definition at line 643 of file dataio.h.

7.3.5.15 char dataio::stringdelimiter

the string delimiter. Default is _DATAIODEFAULTSTRINGDELIMITER

See also:

[scapechar](#), [_DATAIODEFAULTSTRINGDELIMITER](#).

Definition at line 749 of file dataio.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [dataio.h](#)

Chapter 8

dataio File Documentation

8.1 dataio.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <strstream>
#include <vector>
#include <errno.h>
#include "StringUtil.h"
```

Compounds

- class [_dataiorec](#)
io record template class used by [dataio](#).
- class [_dataiorecbase](#)
io record base class used by [ndataio](#) class. Internal use only.
- class [dataio](#)
dataio main class to perform data input/output features The primitive data that will read/write are: bool, char, wchar_t (wchar_t work? perhaps, no), string, int, long, unsigned, unsigned long, float, double, long double.

Defines

- #define [_DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNSEPARATOR](#) '\t'
default value of column separator (tab separated).
 - #define [_DATAIODEFAULTAUTOLINESEPARATOR](#) '\0'
-

default value of line separator that assume standard text file that use one of folowing new line conventions: 'n' (unix), rn' (ansi - DOS, windows), 'r' (VAX,VMS), 'rn' (unknow (there exist?)).

- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTLINESEPARATOR** _DATAIODEFAULTAUTOLINESEPARATOR
default value of line separator (standard text file).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTATTRIBSEPARATOR** '\0'
default value for configattribseparator (disabled) if need to read config file, active this as '=' (this is the configuration for most applications) Observe that the activation of attrib separator do not disable the use of column separator to separate variable and data.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTDECIMAL** '.'
default value of decimal character (as C/C++ locale).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTIGNORECASE** false
default value of ignorere case frag (case sensive).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTLINE** "://"
default value of comment line marker (C++ line comment).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTOPEN** "/*"
default value of comment block open delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOMMENTCLOSE** "*/"
default value of comment block close delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTDCOMMENTOPEN** "/*"
default value of standard comment block open delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTDCOMMENTCLOSE** "*/"
default value of comment block close delimiter (C/C++/java comment block marker).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTLINERWAP** ""
default value of line wrap (append next line) marker (disabled).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTMAXCOLUMNONLINE** (~0U)
default value of maximun column on the line. It column exeds this and line wrap is actived (!linewrap.empty()), operator>>() perform line wrapping.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOLUMNORIENTED** false
default value of column oriented data flag (is not column oriented).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTISTABLE** false
default value of istable data flag (is not the table data).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTEMPTYISVALID** true
default value of emptyisvalid data flag (empty is valid value, if suitable).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTEXTENDEDMODE** true
default value of extendedmode data flag (work in extended mode).

- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTVALIDATEALL** true
default value of validateall() (the unrefred variables is validated).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCLEAREMPTYTAIL** true
default value for clearemptytail.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTRINGDELIMITER** '\''
default value of stringdelimiter() (C/C++ java mode delimiter).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSCAPECHAR** '\0'
default value of scapechar (disabled: for C/C++ java mode char scape sequence, use ").
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION** false
default value of throwexception (disabled).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTPRINTERROR** true
default value of printerror (enabled).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTCOLLECTNAMES** true
default value for refersubnames() (collect refered names).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTPARSEALLINPUTSTRING** false
default values for parseallinputstring.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMEOPEN** '\0'
Default value for sectionnameopen (disabled: for windows ini file like, use '[').
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSECTIONNAMECLOSE** '\0'
Default value for sectionnameclose (disabled: for windows ini file like, use ']').
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTDSECTIONNAMEOPEN** '['
Default value for sectionnameopen for default section mode (windows ini line).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTSTDSECTIONNAMECLOSE** ']'
Default value for sectionnameclose for default section mode (windows ini file like).
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTREVERSEBYTEORDER** false
for binary input/output usage default values for reversebyteorder.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTYESLIST** {"true", "on", "yes", 0}
used by bool type input: the item on list is assumed true Note: the empty value is assumed false.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTNOLIST** {"false", "off", "no", 0}
used by bool type input: the item on list is assumed false Note: if velue is not on yes list and on false list, is assumed false.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTYESVALUE** "yes"
defalt word for true value on bool type.
- #define **_DATAIODEFAULTNOVALUE** "no"
defalt word for false value on bool type.

8.2 formats.txt File Reference

8.3 formatsbin.txt File Reference

8.4 samples.txt File Reference

8.5 stringutil.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
```

Defines

- #define **_STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR** true
default values for stringutilprinterror
See also:
[stringutilprinterror](#).
- #define **_STRINGUTILDEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION** false
defaultvalues for stringutilthrowexception
See also:
[stringutilthrowexception](#).
- #define **_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER** '\' "
default string delimiter char specification.
- #define **_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR** '\\ '
default scape char specification.
- #define **_STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR** '#' '
default comment char specification.
- #define **_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR** '\t' '
default column separator.
- #define **_STRINGUTILCNTRLMARK** '^,' '
specifcator for cntrl char.
- #define **_STRINGUTILHEXAMARK** 'X' '
specifcator for hexadecimal.
- #define **_STRINGUTILCHARTABLE** '
the special characters specification table.

Functions

- bool **stringutilprinterror** ()
print error message default value is _STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR;
See also:
[stringutilthrowexception](#), [_STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR](#).

- bool [stringutilprinterror](#) (bool status)
- bool [stringutilthrowexception](#) ()

throw exception default value is _STRINGUTILDEFAULTTHROWEXCEPTION

See also:

[stringutilprinterror](#), [_STRINGUTILDEFAULTPRINTERROR](#).

- bool [stringutilthrowexception](#) (bool status)
- bool [isextended](#) (char c)
- bool [iswhite](#) (char c)

white char detection, used by string util and dataio.

- char [tocntrl](#) (char c)
- unsigned [stringcasefnd](#) (string const &s1, string const &s2, unsigned pos=0)

case insensitive version of string::fnd().

- unsigned [stringcasefnd_last_of](#) (string const &s1, string const &s2, unsigned pos=0)

case insensitive version of string::fnd_last_of() does not used by dataio.

- string& [parsestring](#) (string &s, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

clear extra spaces and parse delimited string of s the sequence of [iswhite\(\)](#) is replaced by single space, except inside of delimited string (inside delimiters, the sequence of two delimiters is assumed one delimiter).

- vector<string>& [parsestring](#) (vector< string > &strlist, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

for each element of list, clear extra spaces and parse delimited string.

- string& [reverseparsestring](#) (string &s, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

translate s to delimited string (is delimiter is found, substitute by double of one).

- vector<string>& [reverseparsestring](#) (vector< string > &strlist, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

for each element of list, convert to delimited string.

- unsigned [fndstringdelimiterclose](#) (string const &s, unsigned pos=0, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

return the position of string delimiter to close, started in the position pos. case delimiter='0', force that delimiter is s[pos] otherwise: if s[pos] is not delimiter, assume that first delimiter is to open, and start closer fndding. return ~0U if not found. return s.size() if delimiter do not occur in the s (starting the pos) CAUTION: This routine will change in future in way to support C/C++ like cher specification.

- bool [stringdelimiterbalanced](#) (string const &s, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, unsigned pos1=0, unsigned pos2=(~0U))

return true, if string delimiter is closed correctly between [pos1, pos2].

- bool [needdelimiter](#) (string const &s, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR)

return true, if string delimiters is required if contain two adjacent [iswhite\(\)](#) or string delimiters.

- `istream& gettextline (istream &f, string &line, char comment=_STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, char newlinedelimiter='\'0')`
`getline()` that can read text file of ansi, DOS, windows (newline == '\r'), UNIX (newline=='n') and VAX/VMS (newline=='r') without specification. if (newline == '\0'), auto detect new line format. otherwise, work as `getline()`. Unless (newline == EOF), assume end of file if EOF character is found or `EOF` occur. It is necessary, because some text editor write EOF character at end of file. If (newline == EOF), read EOF char into memory, if found.
- `istream& getline (istream &f, vector< string > &dataline, char separator=_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char comment=_STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, char newline='\'0')`
vectorized getline get vector <string> (one line separated as columns) from istream does not used by `dataio` newline=='\0' is autodetect mode.
- `istream& getlines (istream &f, vector< vector< string > > &datalist, char separator=_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char comment=_STRINGUTILCOMMENTCHAR, char strdelimiter=_STRINGUTILSTRDELIMITER, char scapechar=_STRINGUTILSCAPECHAR, char newline='\'0')`
vectorized getlines newline=='\0' is auto detect mode.
- `ostream& putline (ostream &f, vector< string > &dataline, char separator=_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char newline='\'0')`
put the vector<string> to ostream `dataio` use it, only if `_DATAIODEBUG_` is defined newline=='\0' is system newline.
- `ostream& putlines (ostream &f, vector< vector< string > > &datalist, char separator=_STRINGUTILCOLUMNSEPARATOR, char newline='\'0')`
vectorized putlines newline=='\0' is system new lines.
- `vector<vector <string> >& transpose (vector< vector< string > > &data)`
transpose the vector<vector <string> > data array (replace row and column).

8.6 todo.txt File Reference

Chapter 9

dataio Example Documentation

9.1 sampattrib.cpp

Example file for value attribution format data (like config file) read/write features.

```
// dataio 0.5.4 (beta) - Copyright (C) 2001, by Sadao Massago          //
// file: sampattrib.cpp (atrib indicator data examples)                  //
// requires: dataio.h, dataio.cpp, stringutil.h, stringutil.cpp          //
// -----
// The dataio library and related files is licenced under the term of   //
// GNU Lesser General Public License version 2.1 or latter                //
// (see lesser.txt for detail).                                              //
// For information over GNU or GNU compatible license, visit the site      //
// http://www.gnu.org.                                                       //

//#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <strstream>

// #define _DEBUG_

#include "dataio.h"
// it want to copile for single linkable file (without using makefile)
// comment above include and active follow two includes:
// #include "stringutil.cpp"
// #include "dataio.cpp"

// for main()
#include <fstream>

class cfg {
public:
    vector <string> path;
    unsigned maxiter;
    bool printlog;
    string defaultlogfile;

    bool read(istream &f) {
        dataio io;
        // configure as unix config file like
```

```

        io.attribseparator='=';
        io.columnseparator=' ';
        // cfg variable settings.
        io.add("path", &path);
        io.add("log-file", &defaultlogfile);
        io.add("print-log-on", &printlog); // prices with name fields
        io.add("iter-limit", &maxiter); // prices with name fields
        f >> io;
        return true;
    }
    bool read(const char *filename) {
        ifstream f(filename);
        if(!f)
            return false;
        // cfg variable settings.
        return read(f);
    }
    bool write(ostream &f)
    {
        dataio io;
        // configure as unix config file like
        io.attribseparator='=';
        io.columnseparator=':';
        // cfg variable settings.
        io.add("path", &path);
        io.add("log-file", &defaultlogfile);
        io.add("print-log-on", &printlog); // prices with name fields
        io.add("iter-limit", &maxiter); // prices with name fields
        // some comments
        // item comment need to add after items
        io.addcomment("This is config file like data"); // global comment
        io.addcomment("path", "the path list");
        io.addcomment("log-file", "log file name");
        io.addcomment("iter-limit", "maximum number of iteration");
        f << io;
        return true;
    }
    bool write(const char *filename)
    {
        ofstream f(filename);
        if(!f)
            return false;
        return write(f);
    }
    bool writeCSV(ostream &f)
    // normal output
    {
        dataio io;
        // // configure as unix config file like
        // io.columnattribseparator='=';
        // io.columnseparator=' ';
        // cfg variable settings.
        io.add("path", &path);
        io.add("log-file", &defaultlogfile);
        io.add("print-log-on", &printlog); // prices with name fields
        io.add("iter-limit", &maxiter); // prices with name fields
        f << io;
        return true;
    }
    bool writeCSV(const char *filename)
    {
        ofstream f(filename);
        if(!f)
            return false;
        return writeCSV(f);
    }
}

```

```
        }
    }; // cfg

//    void main(int argc, char **argv)
//    {
int main()
{
    cfg progcfg;

    if(!progcfg.read("sampattrib.txt")){
        cout << "main:error: can't read input files" << endl;
        return 1;
    }

    // config file reading succeeds
    cout << "configuration loaded\n";
    cout << "progcfg.path.size(): " << progcfg.path.size() << endl;
    cout << "progcfg.maxiter = " << progcfg.maxiter << endl;
    progcfg.write(cout);
    cout << "now, config values as CSV data (with separator '\\\\t\\\\'): " << endl;
    progcfg.writeCSV(cout);
}
```

9.2 sampattrib.txt

Example data file for sampattrib.cpp

```
// the file is in unix config format
// the current version of dataio does not split the list
// because need to use '=' as column separator...
// in future, implement readcfg that allow the correct list splitting
// or implement to use two column separator (between varable name and data, and
// between two data) ??
path=/usr/local/bin ./ usr/bin // this is tree element (does not spplited)
log-file= // no values
print-log-on /* print the transaction log */
// the iteration limit is setted to 1000
iter-limit=1000
```

9.3 sampbinrec.cpp

Testing... Example file for simple record data read/write as binary mode.

```
// dataio 0.5 (beta) - Copyright (C) 2001, by Sadao Massago          //
// file: sampbinrec.cpp (record data examples)                      //
// requires: dataio.h, dataio.cpp, stringutil.h, stringutil.cpp      //
// -----
// The dataio library and related files is licenced under the term of   //
// GNU Lesser General Public License version 2.1 or latter              //
// (see lesser.txt for detail).                                         //
// For information over GNU or GNU compatible license, visit the site    //
// http://www.gnu.org.                                                 //

//#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <strstream>
#include <vector>

// #define _DATAIODEBUG_

// #define _DEBUG_

#include "dataio.h"
// it want to copile for single linkable file (without using makefile)
// comment above include and active follow two includes:
#include "stringutil.cpp"
#include "dataio.cpp"

// for main()
#include <fstream>

//    void main(int argc, char **argv)
//    {
int main()
{

    dataio data1, data2;

    vector <vector <string> > products;
    vector <double> prices;

    vector <string> activeproducts;

    double moneyformonth;

    ifstream f("samprec.txt");
    fstream binf("samprec.bin", ios::in | ios::out);
    if(!f || !binf) {
        cout << "main:error: can't open input files" << endl;
        return 1;
    }

    // file open succeeds

    data1.add(&products); // products without field names

    // data1.add(&list3);
    data1.add("prices", &prices); // prices with name fields
    data1.additemcomment(&products, "the list of products");
```

```

data1.addcomment("prices", "the price list corresponding to product list");

data2.add("products", &data1); // data1 is sub data block for data2
data2.add("money-for-month", &moneyformonth); // one double item
// add item comment using variable reference for item
data2.additemcomment(&moneyformonth, "the cote for each month");
data2.add("responsible for", &aactiveproducts); // productlist with field names
// add comment using item names
data2.addcomment("responsible for", "product controled by this section");
data2.ignorecase(false); // ignore case
data2.commentline("");

#ifndef _DEBUG_
    cout << "main: readding data" << endl;
#endif
f >> data2;
cout << "main: data loaded...\n";
cout << "prices.size() = " << prices.size() << endl;
cout << "products.size() = " << products.size() << endl;

cout << "the nemes refered by data file (does not includes field names) are:\n";
putline(cout, data2.referednames());
if(!data2.refered("money-for-month")) {
    cout << endl << "The money-for-month is not on data base. ";
    cout << "Setting as 80\n";
    moneyformonth = 80;
}
else {
    cout << "Money-for-month is refered in database\n";
}

if(!data1.setted("prices"))
    cout << "prices correctly loaded\n";
else
    cout << "prices value is incorrect data\n";

#ifndef _DEBUG_
    cout << "main: writting data" << endl;
#endif
// cout << "products.size(): " << products.size() << endl;
// cout << "main: list1[0][0] = "<<list1[0][0]<<endl;
// cout << "main: x = " << x << endl;
// cout << "main: list2[0] = "<<list2[0]<<endl;
// x = strtod("2.0",NULL);
cout << "loaded data\n";
cout << data2 << endl;
cout << "now, products in columnoriented mode\n";
data1.columnoriented = true;
cout << data2;

data2.clearcomment(true);
cout << "writing to binary stream\n";
data2.write(binf);
cout << "readding from binary stream\n";
binf.seekg(0, ios::beg);
data2.read(binf);
cout << "data loaded\n";
cout << data2;

#ifndef _DEBUG_
    cout << "products: \n";
    for(int i=0; i < products.size(); i++)
        putline(cout, products[i]);
#endif

```

}

9.4 samprec.cpp

Example file for simple record data read/write features.

```
// dataio 0.5 (beta) - Copyright (C) 2001, by Sadao Massago          //
// file: samprec.cpp (record data examples)                         //
// requires: dataio.h, dataio.cpp, stringutil.h, stringutil.cpp      //
// -----
// The dataio library and related files is licenced under the term of  //
// GNU Lesser General Public License version 2.1 or latter           //
// (see lesser.txt for detail).                                         //
// For information over GNU or GNU compatible license, visit the site  //
// http://www.gnu.org.                                                 //

//#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <strstream>
#include <vector>

// #define _DATAIODEBUG_

// #define _DEBUG_

#include "dataio.h"
// it want to copile for single linkable file (without using makefile)
// comment above include and active follow two includes:
// #include "stringutil.cpp"
// #include "dataio.cpp"

// for main()
#include <fstream>

//    void main(int argc, char **argv)
//    {
int main()
{

    dataio data1, data2;

    vector <vector <string> > products;
    vector <double> prices;

    vector <string> activeproducts;

    double moneyformonth;

    ifstream f("samprec.txt");
    if(!f) {
        cout << "main:error: can't open input files" << endl;
        return 1;
    }

    // file open succeeds

    data1.add(&products); // products without field names

    // data1.add(&list3);
    data1.add("prices", &prices); // prices with name fields
    data1.additemcomment(&products, "the list of products");
    data1.addcomment("prices", "the price list corresponding to product list");
}
```

```
data2.add("products", &data1); // data1 is sub data block for data2
data2.add("money-for-month", &moneyformonth); // one double item
// add item comment using variable reference for item
data2.additemcomment(&moneyformonth, "the cote for each month");
data2.add("responsible for", &activeproducts); // productlist with field names
// add comment using item names
data2.addcomment("responsible for", "product controled by this section");
data2.ignorecase(false); // ignore case
data2.commentline("");

#ifndef _DEBUG_
    cout << "main: reading data" << endl;
#endif
f >> data2;
cout << "main: data loaded...\n";
cout << "prices.size() = " << prices.size() << endl;
cout << "products.size() = " << products.size() << endl;

cout << "the names refered by data file (does not includes field names) are:\n";
putline(cout, data2.referednames());
if(!data2.refered("money-for-month")) {
    cout << endl << "The money-for-month is not on data base. ";
    cout << "Setting as 80\n";
    moneyformonth = 80;
}
else {
    cout << "Money-for-month is refered in database\n";
}

if(!data1.setted("prices"))
    cout << "prices correctly loaded\n";
else
    cout << "prices value is incorrect data\n";

#ifndef _DEBUG_
    cout << "main: writting data" << endl;
#endif
// cout << "products.size(): " << products.size() << endl;
// cout << "main: list1[0][0] = "<<list1[0][0]<<endl;
// cout << "main: x = " << x << endl;
// cout << "main: list2[0] = "<<list2[0]<<endl;
// x = strtod("2.0",NULL);
cout << "loaded data\n";
cout << data2 << endl;
cout << "now, products in columnoriented mode\n";
data1.columnoriented = true;
cout << data2;

#ifndef _DEBUG_
    cout << "products: \n";
    for(unsigned int i=0; i < products.size(); i++)
        putline(cout, products[i]);
#endif
}
```

9.5 samprec.txt

Example data file for samprec.cpp

```
// The products list is one column shifted, because is subfield of data.
products      paper    empty stock    buy immediately!
               biscuit/* not the our responsibility */ 5 on stock      discontinue if empty
               pencil   1 on stock    buy more!

prices  1.2      1,0      0.2// check for new prices

responsible for /* note that the biscuit does not
the responsibility of this session */ paper pencil

passed-to-other-section biscuit tea // now, it is not the our responsibility
```

9.6 sampreclist.cpp

Example file for multi-block record list read/write features.

```

// dataio 0.5 (beta) - Copyright (C) 2001, by Sadao Massago          //
// file: recordlist.cpp (record list (multi block) examples)          //
// requires: dataio.h, dataio.cpp, stringutil.h, stringutil.cpp       //
// -----
// The dataio library and related files is licenced under the term of   //
// GNU Lesser General Public License version 2.1 or latter               //
// (see lesser.txt for detail).                                         //
// For information over GNU or GNU compatible license, visit the site    //
// http://www.gnu.org.                                                 //

//#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <strstream>
#include <vector>

// #define _DEBUG_
// #define _DEBUG2_

#include "dataio.h"
// it want to copile for single linkable file (without using makefile)
// comment above include and active follow two includes:
// #include "stringutil.cpp"
// #include "dataio.cpp"

// for main()
#include <fstream>

class stock
{
public:
    string product;
    unsigned unit;
    double price;
};

class stockio : public dataio {
// vector <datarec> &data;
    vector <stock> *data;
// datareclistio(vector <datarec> *datalist)
// {&data = datalist;}
    bool status;
public:
    void startinblock(unsigned i)
    {
#ifdef _DEBUG2_
        cout << "startinblock: i = " << i << endl;
#endif
        if(!data)
            return;
        if(i==0) // first call
            status = true;
        clear();
        data->push_back(stock());
        add("product", &(*data)[i].product);
    }
};

```

```

        add("unit", &(*data)[i].unit);
        add("price", &(*data)[i].price);
    }
    bool startoutblock(unsigned i)
    {
        #ifdef _DEBUG2_
            cout << "startoutblock: i = " << i << endl;
        #endif
        if(!data || (i >= data->size()) )
            return false;
        clear();
        add("product", &(*data)[i].product );
        add("unit", &(*data)[i].unit);
        add("price", &(*data)[i].price);
        ostrstream ostr;
        ostr << i << "-th item" << ends;
        addcomment(ostr.str());
        return true;
    }
    void validate(unsigned i)
    {
        #ifdef _DEBUG2_
        cout << "validate: i = " << i << endl;
        putline(cout, this->referednames());
        #endif
        if(!data || (i >= data->size()) ) { // if will not occu
            cout << "error: stockio::validate: dataio internal problem\n";
            return;
        }
        // if not correct setted, set as defaul values
        if(!refered("product")) {
            cout << "error: stockio::validate: " << i << "-th the product name missing...\n";
            status = false;
        } else if(!setted("product") || (*data)[i].product.empty() ) {
            cout << "error: stockio::validate: " << i << "-th the product name is invalid...\n";
            status = false;
        }
        // if not correct setted, set as defaul values
        if(!refered("unit")) { // not refered. Assume as none
            (*data)[i].unit = 0;
        } else if(!setted("unit")) { // invalid value
            cout << "error: stockio::validate: " << i << "-th the unit value is invalid...\n";
            status = false;
        }
        if(!refered("price")) {
            cout << "warn: stockio: " << i << "-th price missing...\n";
            (*data)[i].price = 0; // o is unkown price
            status = false;
        } else if(!setted("price")) {
            cout << "error: stockio: " << i << "-th the price is invalid...\n";
            status = false;
        }
    } // validate

    stockio():dataio() {
        data=0; status = false;}
    stockio(vector <stock> &stocklist) : dataio()
    {data = &stocklist; }
    void set(vector <stock> &stocklist)
    {data = &stocklist;}
};

// void main(int argc, char **argv)
// {

```

```
int main()
{
    vector <stock> stocklist;

    stockio stockbase(stocklist);
    dataio io;

    ifstream f("sampreclist.txt");
    if(!f) {
        cout << "main:error: can't open input files" << endl;
        return 1;
    }

    // file open succeeds
    io.add("item", (dataio *)&stockbase);
    io.ignorecase(true);
    // io.colunoriented = true;
    // io.tabledata = true;
    io.decimal(',');
    #ifdef _DEBUG_
    cout << "main: readding data" << endl;
    #endif
    f >> io;
    cout << "main: data loaded...\n";

    #ifdef _DEBUG_
    cout << "main: writting data" << endl;
    #endif
    // data.colunoriented = false;
    // data.tabledata = false;
    cout << "loaded data...\n";
    cout << "stocklist.size() = " << stocklist.size() << endl;
    io.decimal('.');
    cout << io;

    cout << "now, stock as column oriented table\n";
    // note the differnce of recordlist output and table output
    stockbase.clearcomment(); // clear comment setted by stockbase in above output
    stockbase.addcomment("table of product stock");
    stockbase.istable = true;
    stockbase.columnoriented = true;
    stockbase.decimal('.');
    cout << stockbase;
}
```

9.7 sampreclist.txt

Example data file for sampreclist.cpp

```
// the food itens
item    product tea
        unit    3
        price   1,2
item    Product cofee
        unit    3
        price   5
// the next item omit product specification
// the validate will say: product not refered
item // product bread
        unit    3
        price   2

// is the bazar itens
item    Product notebook
        unit    2
        price   1
// the next item has invalid product value
// the price is invalid
item    product //      pencil
        unit    2
        price   xx//0,2
item    product eraser
        unit    5
        price   0,2
item    product pen
        unit    3
        price   0,8
```

9.8 sampsec.cpp

Example file for config like section usage features.

```
// dataio 0.5 (beta) - Copyright (C) 2001, by Sadao Massago          //
// file: sampsec.cpp (section usage example)                         //
// requires: dataio.h, dataio.cpp, stringutil.h, stringutil.cpp      //
// -----//                                                       //
// The dataio library and related files is licenced under the term of // 
// GNU Lesser General Public License version 2.1 or latter           //
// (see lesser.txt for detail).                                         //
// For information over GNU or GNU compatible license, visit the site  //
// http://www.gnu.org.                                                 //

//#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <strstream>
#include <vector>

// #define _DATAIODEBUG_
// #define _DEBUG_

#include "dataio.h"
// it want to copile for single linkable file (without using makefile)
// comment above include and active follow two includes:
// #include "stringutil.cpp"
// #include "dataio.cpp"

// for main()
#include <fstream>

class fileinfo {
public:
    string fname;
    vector <string> path;
    string type;
};

//    void main(int argc, char **argv)
//    {
int main()
{
    string prog;

    fileinfo fi;

    unsigned runs;
    bool print_log;
    unsigned long imax;
    bool ask;

    bool nocomment;

    dataio cfg, fileinfoio, process;

    ifstream f("sampsec.txt");

    if(!f) {
```

```
cout << "main:error: can't open input files" << endl;
return 1;
}

// file open succeeds
// setting io
cfg.add("prog-name", &prog);
cfg.add("files", &fileinfoio);
fileinfoio.add("file-name", &fi.fname);
fileinfoio.add("default-path", &fi.path);
fileinfoio.add("default file type", &fi.type);

cfg.add("process", &process);
process.add(&runs);
process.add("print-log-on", &print_log);
process.add("max-iter", &imax); process.addcomment("max-iter", "iteration limit");
process.add("ask-to-user", &ask); process.additemcomment(&ask, "if exception occur, ask to user");

cfg.add("print-comment-off", &nocomment);

cfg.addcomment("this is win ini like config example");
cfg.addcomment("contain non win ini standard features");
cfg.addcomment("print-comment-off", "no process comment printing mode");
cfg.ignorecase(true);
cfg.attribseparator='=';
cfg.sectionnameopen = '[';
cfg.sectionnameclose = ']';
cfg.columnseparator=' ';
cfg.extendedmode = false; // near as standard

cout << "readding config file\n";
f >> cfg;

cout << "main: config loaded...\n";

cout << "loaded data\n";
cout << cfg << endl;
cout << "now, cfg in CSV (with columnseparator='\\t')\n";
cfg.ignorecase(true);
cfg.attribseparator='\0'; // disable
cfg.sectionnameopen = '\0'; // disable (need to disable both)
cfg.sectionnameclose = '\0'; // disable (need to disable both)
cfg.columnseparator='\t';

cout << cfg;
}
```

9.9 sampsec.txt

Example data file for sampsec.cpp

```
// Config file
// using section as windows ini standard, but use some non-standart
// only to demonstrate the features.
// RECOMEND to use only the standard data type.

// config file standard is like this??
// unix:
//     Normally is the sequence of lines in the form

// [variable]=[values]

// where [variable] is the name of variable (will not use without names)
// that does not contain spaces and [values] is the one value, or list of values
// separated by space.
// will use '\' as line wrapping (to break the long line)
// note that the dataio is not token based and multiple space is treated as
// multiple empty column (if use space as column separator)
// Thus, the empty column clearing is required inside of program.
// The section is not used
// The comment line marker is '#' ??

//
// windows:
//     all data list is the form

// [section]
// [variable 1]=[value 1]
// ...
// [variable n]=[value n]

// where [section] is the section name delimited by
// '[' and ']' (can not define variables outside of section),
// [variable x] is variable name (can not use without names,
// and [value x] is one value or values separated by comma (',').
// comment line is ';' ??
// how to make line wrapping??

// the comment line will not marked as '\\\' that is C++ and java standard
// use '#' for unix like, and ';' for windows like

// this is outside section
// standard for unix, and invalid for windows
prog-name=myprog

// defining section
// invalid for unix and required by windows
[files] // starting section
file-name=myfile // ok for unix and windows
// space separated values
// standard of unix. The windows use comma (',') separated
default-path=../usr/local/ ./mydir
// will use delimited string as name??
"default file type=".bak"

// changing the section. standard for windows
// unix do not use section
```

```
[process] // new section
12 // number of runs
print-log-on
max-iter=1000
ask-to-user=false

// the empty section will not used by standard of windows.
// unix will not use too (because will not use section)
[] // empty section ends section. it's not the win ini standard
print-comment-off // it is outside section
```

9.10 samptable.cpp

Example file for table data read/write features.

```

// dataio 0.5 (beta) - Copyright (C) 2001, by Sadao Massago          //
// file: samptable.cpp (table data examples)                         //
// requires: dataio.h, dataio.cpp, stringutil.h, stringutil.cpp      //
// -----                                                               //
// The dataio library and related files is licenced under the term of //
// GNU Lesser General Public License version 2.1 or latter            //
// (see lesser.txt for detail).                                         //
// For information over GNU or GNU compatible license, visit the site  //
// http://www.gnu.org.                                                 //

#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <strstream>
#include <vector>

// #define _DEBUG_

#include "dataio.h"
// it want to copile for single linkable file (without using makefile)
// comment above include and active follow two includes:
// #include "stringutil.cpp"
// #include "dataio.cpp"

// for main()
#include <fstream>

class stock {
public:
    string product;
    int unit;
    double weight;
    double price;
};

class stockio : public dataio {
    // vector <datarec> &data;
public:
    vector <stock> *data;
    // datareclistio(vector <datarec> *datalist)
    // {&data = datalist;}
    void startinblock(unsigned i)
    {
        #ifdef _DEBUG_
        cout << "startinblock: i = " << i << endl;
        #endif
        if(!data)
            return;
        clear();
        data->push_back(stock());
        add("product", &(*data)[i].product );
        add("unit", &(*data)[i].unit);
        add("weight of unit", &(*data)[i].weight);
        add("price", &(*data)[i].price);
    }
    void validate(unsigned i)
    {

```

```

if(!setted()) {
    cout << "warn: stockio::validate:column " << i <<
        " some value is missing or invalid\n";
}
bool startoutblock(unsigned i)
{
    #ifdef _DEBUG_
        cout << "startoutblock: i = " << i << endl;
    #endif
    if(!data || (i >= data->size()) )
        return false;
    clear();

    ostrstream ostr;
    ostr << i << "-th item" << ends;
    addcomment(ostr.str());

    add("product", &(*data)[i].product );
    add("unit", &(*data)[i].unit);
    add("weight of unit", &(*data)[i].weight);
    add("price", &(*data)[i].price);
    return true;
}
stockio():dataio() {data=0;}
stockio(vector <stock> &stocklist) : dataio()
{data = &stocklist; }
void set(vector <stock> &stocklist)
{data = &stocklist; }
};

//      void main(int argc, char **argv)
//      {
int main()
{
    vector <stock> food;
    vector <stock> bazar;

    stockio io(food);

    ifstream f("samptable.txt");

    if(!f) {
        cout << "main:error: can't open input files" << endl;
        return 1;
    }

    // file open succeeds
    // io settings
    io.ignorecase(true);
    io.columnoriented = true;
    io.istable = true;
    io.decimal(',');

    cout << "main: readding data" << endl;
    f >> io;
    cout << "main: data loaded. now, writing...\n";

    // io.columnoriented = false;
    // io.istable = false;
    cout << "food.size() = " << food.size() << endl;
    io.decimal('.');
    cout << io;

    io.set(bazar);
}

```

```
// io.ignorecase(true);
// io.columnoriented = true;
// io.istable = true;
io.decimal(',');
f >> io;
cout << "main: new data loaded...\n";
cout << "bazar.size() = " << bazar.size() << endl;
io.decimal('.');
cout << io;

cout << "now, outputting bazar as record list...\n";
io.columnoriented = false;
io.istable = false;
dataio recio;
recio.add("item", (dataio *)&io);
cout << recio;
}
```

9.11 samptable.txt

Example data file for samptable.cpp

```
// the food table
Product price    unit    weight of unit
tea      1,2      3      100,0
coffe    5        3      500
bread    3        2      200

// the bazar table
Product price    unit    weight of unit
notebook  1,0      2      20,0
pencil    0,2      5      10
eraser    0,2      2      10
pen       0,8      3      5
```

9.12 samptablewithoutdataio.cpp

Example file for simple table data read/write as string tables, (using only the stringutil)

```
// dataio 0.5 (beta) - Copyright (C) 2001, by Sadao Massago          //
// file: samptablewithoutdataio.cpp (table data examples)           //
// requires: stringutil.h, stringutil.cpp                          //
// -----
// The dataio library and related files is licenced under the term of   //
// GNU Lesser General Public License version 2.1 or latter             //
// (see lesser.txt for detail).                                         //
// For information over GNU or GNU compatible license, visit the site    //
// http://www.gnu.org.                                                 //

#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <vector>
#include <stdlib.h>

// This sample use only the stringutil (dataio does not used)

// #define _DEBUG_
//

#include "stringutil.h"
// it want to copile for single linkable file (without using makefile)
// comment above include and active follow include:
// #include "stringutil.cpp"

void stringlisttoddblelist(vector <string> const &l, vector <double> &x)
{
    if(!l.empty()) {
        x.clear();
        for(unsigned i=0; i<l.size(); i++)
            x.push_back(atof(l[i].c_str()));
    }
}

void stringlisttointlist(vector <string> const &l, vector <int> &x)
{
    if(!l.empty()) {
        x.clear();
        for(unsigned i=0; i<l.size(); i++)
            x.push_back(atoi(l[i].c_str()));
    }
}

// void main(int argc, char **argv)
// {
int main()
{
    vector <vector<string> > table;
    // vector <string> line;
    unsigned i;

    vector <string> product;
    vector <double> price;
    vector <int> unit;
    vector <double> weight;
```

```

ifstream f("samptablewithoutdataio.txt");

cout << "this sample read table without dataio (using only the stringutil)" << endl;
if(!f) {
    cout << "main:error: can't open input files" << endl;
    return 1;
}

// file open succeeds
cout << "main: reading data" << endl;
getline(f, table, '\t', '#', '\0');
// clear empty lines
i=0;
while(i<table.size()) {
    if(table[i].empty())
        table.erase(&table[i], &table[i+1]);
    else i++;
}
transpose(table); // the data is in column oriented mode

cout << "main: data loaded. now, converting...\n";

cout << "table.size() = " << table.size() << endl;
for(unsigned i=0; i<table.size(); i++) {
    // line = table[i];
    if(!table[i].empty()) {
        string name = table[i][0]; // first is name
        table[i].erase(&table[i][0], &table[i][1]); // delete name from this
        if(name == "product")
            product.swap(table[i]); // get name list
        else if (name == "price")
            stringlisttodoublelist(table[i], price); // convert to double list
        else if(name == "unit")
            stringlisttointlist(table[i], unit); // convert to int list
        else if(name == "weight of unit")
            stringlisttodoublelist(table[i], weight); // convert to double list
        else {
            cout << "unknow name: " << name << endl;
            cout << "associated data is : ";
            putline(cout, table[i]);
        }
    }
    // cout << endl;
} // for

// now, printing data.
cout << "loaded data: " << endl;
cout << "product:";
for(i=0; i<product.size(); i++)
    cout << " " << product[i];
cout << endl;
cout << "price:";
for(i=0; i<price.size(); i++)
    cout << " " << price[i];
cout << endl;
cout << "unit:";
for(i=0; i<unit.size(); i++)
    cout << " " << unit[i];
cout << endl;
cout << "weight of unit:";
for(i=0; i<weight.size(); i++)
    cout << " " << weight[i];
cout << endl;

} // main()

```

9.13 samptablewithoutdataio.txt

Example data file for samptablewithoutdataio.cpp

```
# this is simple table data
# in column oriented mode
product price    unit      weight of unit# field specifications
tea      1.2      3          100.0
coffe   5         3          500
bread   3         2          200
notebook        1.0      2          20.0
pencil  0.2      5          10
eraser   0.2      2          10
pen     0.8      3          5
```

Chapter 10

dataio Page Documentation

10.1 Todo List

Group [some todo listing](#) # in the current implementation, addition of field with same names will not work correctly. In future, add will replace if names exist?.
implement partial comment input features?
stringutil: implement function that parse the parameter option into the vector <vector <string>>, for [dataio](#) parsing.
unknow data collector (data that is not tried to set)

Member [_dataiorec::readitem](#)(istream &is, T &item) readitem

Member [_dataiorec::writeitem](#)(ostream &os, T const &item) writeitem

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